
Birmingham Public Schools

Federal Awards Supplemental Information
June 30, 2019

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Education
Birmingham Public Schools

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Birmingham Public Schools (the "School District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated October 15, 2019, which contained an unmodified opinion on the financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. We have not performed any procedures with respect to the audited financial statements subsequent to October 15, 2019.

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards and the reconciliation of basic financial statements federal revenue with schedule of expenditures of federal awards are presented for the purpose of additional analysis, as required by the Uniform Guidance, and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

October 15, 2019

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Independent Auditor's Report

To Management and the Board of Education
Birmingham Public Schools

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Birmingham Public Schools (the "School District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 15, 2019.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

To Management and the Board of Education
Birmingham Public Schools

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

October 15, 2019

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance
Required by the Uniform Guidance

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Education
Birmingham Public Schools

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Birmingham Public Schools' (the "School District") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on the School District's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2019. The School District's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal program.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School District's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2019.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School District's internal control over compliance.

To the Board of Education
Birmingham Public Schools

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

October 15, 2019

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2019

Program Title/Project Number/Subrecipient Name	Pass-through Entity Identifying Number	CFDA Number	Award Amount	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Accrued Revenue at July 1, 2018	Adjustments and Transfers	Federal Funds/ Payments In-kind Received	Federal Expenditures	Accrued Revenue at June 30, 2019	Current Year Cash Transferred to Subrecipients
Clusters:										
Child Nutrition Cluster - U.S. Department of Agriculture - Passed through the Michigan Department of Education - Food Distribution:										
Noncash Assistance (commodities) - National School Lunch Program 2018-2019	N/A	10.555	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 93,603	\$ 93,603	\$ -	\$ -
Cash Assistance - National School Lunch Program 2017-2018	181960	10.555	212,180	212,180	11,597	-	11,597	-	-	-
Cash Assistance - National School Lunch Program 2018-2019	191960		226,089	-	-	(809)	212,832	226,089	12,448	-
Total National School Lunch Program			438,269	212,180	11,597	(809)	318,032	319,692	12,448	-
Cash Assistance - National School Breakfast Program 2017-2018	181970	10.553	16,475	16,475	890	-	890	-	-	-
Cash Assistance - National School Breakfast Program 2018-2019	191970		14,476	-	-	-	13,622	14,476	854	-
Total National School Breakfast Program			30,951	16,475	890	-	14,512	14,476	854	-
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			469,220	228,655	12,487	(809)	332,544	334,168	13,302	-
Medicaid Cluster - U.S. Department of Health and Human Services - Passed through the Oakland County ISD - MDCH Medicaid Administrative Outreach Cluster - 2018-2019 Medicaid										
	1819	93.778	10,503	-	-	-	10,503	10,503	-	-
Special Education Cluster - U.S. Department of Education - Passed through the Oakland County ISD:										
IDEA:										
2016-2017	170450	84.027	1,779,655	1,779,655	40,530	-	40,530	-	-	-
2017-2018	180450		1,881,171	1,639,361	480,504	-	722,314	241,810	-	-
2018-2019	190450		1,892,399	-	-	-	1,202,214	1,613,573	411,359	-
Total IDEA			5,553,225	3,419,016	521,034	-	1,965,058	1,855,383	411,359	-
IDEA - PART B - Preschool incentive - 2018-2019	190460	84.173	58,659	-	-	-	58,659	58,659	-	-
Total Special Education Cluster			5,611,884	3,419,016	521,034	-	2,023,717	1,914,042	411,359	-

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Continued)

Year Ended June 30, 2019

Program Title/Project Number/Subrecipient Name	Pass-through Entity Identifying Number	CFDA Number	Award Amount	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Accrued Revenue at July 1, 2018	Adjustments and Transfers	Federal Funds/ Payments In-kind Received	Federal Expenditures	Accrued Revenue at June 30, 2019	Current Year Cash Transferred to Subrecipients
Other federal awards:										
U.S. Department of Education -										
Passed through Michigan Department of Education:										
Title I:										
2017-2018	181530	84.010	\$ 210,956	\$ 179,065	\$ 29,566	\$ -	\$ 29,566	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
2018-2019	191530		204,537	-	-	-	148,506	176,177	27,671	-
Total Title I			415,493	179,065	29,566	-	178,072	176,177	27,671	-
Title II:										
2017-2018	180520	84.367	208,770	160,190	98,927	-	107,635	8,708	-	-
2018-2019	190520		217,661	-	-	-	82,790	142,485	59,695	-
Total Title II			426,431	160,190	98,927	-	190,425	151,193	59,695	-
Title III - LEP:										
2017-2018	180580	84.365	47,530	20,975	7,811	-	12,288	4,477	-	-
2018-2019	190580		48,800	-	-	-	19,903	27,019	7,116	-
Total Title III - LEP			96,330	20,975	7,811	-	32,191	31,496	7,116	-
Title III - IS - 2018-2019	190570	84.365	20,013	-	-	-	-	2,812	2,812	-
Title IV - SSAE - 2018-2019	190750	84.424	22,336	-	-	-	4,067	10,136	6,069	-
Total U.S. Department of Education noncluster programs			980,603	360,230	136,304	-	404,755	371,814	103,363	-
Total federal awards			\$ 7,072,210	\$ 4,007,901	\$ 669,825	\$ (809)	\$ 2,771,519	\$ 2,630,527	\$ 528,024	\$ -

Birmingham Public Schools

**Reconciliation of Basic Financial Statements Federal Revenue
with Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**

Year Ended June 30, 2019

Revenue from federal sources - As reported on financial statements (includes all funds)	\$ 2,629,718
Amount reclaimed by pass-through agency in current year, relating to prior year amounts reimbursed to the School District	<u>809</u>
Federal expenditures per the schedule of expenditures of federal awards	<u><u>\$ 2,630,527</u></u>

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of Birmingham Public Schools (the "School District") under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2019. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the School District.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported in the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

The School District has elected not to use the 10 percent *de minimis* indirect cost rate to recover indirect costs, as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 3 - Grant Auditor Report

Management has utilized the Cash Management System (CMS) Grant Auditor Report in preparing the schedule of expenditures of federal awards. Unreconciled differences, if any, have been disclosed to the auditor.

Note 4 - Noncash Assistance

The value of the noncash assistance received was determined in accordance with the provisions of the Uniform Guidance.

Note 5 - Adjustments and Transfers

During the year ended June 30, 2019, there was one adjustment of \$809 that was made because of an overpayment on the National School Lunch Program grant.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

Year Ended June 30, 2019

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ Yes X None reported
- Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? _____ Yes X None reported

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? _____ Yes X None reported
- Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 2 CFR 200.516(a)? _____ Yes X No

Identification of major programs:

CFDA Number	Name of Federal Program or Cluster	Opinion
84.027, 84.173	Special Education Cluster	Unmodified

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X Yes _____ No

Section II - Financial Statement Audit Findings

None

Section III - Federal Program Audit Findings

None