

RUDYARD AREA SCHOOLS
Chippewa and Mackinac Counties, Michigan

Additional Reports Required by
the Uniform Guidance

For the year ended June 30, 2018

TABLE OF CONTENTS

RUDYARD AREA SCHOOLS
For the year ended June 30, 2018

**Independent Auditor’s Report on Internal Control Over
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters
Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in
Accordance with Government Auditing Standards 1**

**Independent Auditor’s Report on Compliance for Each
Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance
Required by the Uniform Guidance 3**

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards 7

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards 13

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs 15



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON
INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

October 10, 2018

The Board of Education
Rudyard Area Schools
Chippewa and Mackinac Counties, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Rudyard Area Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Rudyard Area Schools' basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 10, 2018.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Rudyard Area Schools' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Rudyard Area Schools' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Rudyard Area Schools' internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Rudyard Area Schools' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Certified Public Accountants
Grand Rapids, Michigan



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

October 10, 2018

The Board of Education
Rudyard Area Schools
Chippewa and Mackinac Counties, Michigan

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Rudyard Area Schools' compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Rudyard Area Schools' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018. Rudyard Area Schools' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Rudyard Area Schools' major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about Rudyard Area Schools' compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of Rudyard Area Schools' compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, Rudyard Area Schools complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of Rudyard Area Schools is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Rudyard Area Schools' internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Rudyard Area Schools' internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Rudyard Area Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise of Rudyard Area Schools' basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated October 10, 2018, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



Certified Public Accountants
Grand Rapids, Michigan

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SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

RUDYARD AREA SCHOOLS

For the year ended June 30, 2018

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program Title Grant Number	Federal CFDA Number	Approved Grant Award Amount
U. S. Department of Education		
Direct Awards:		
Indian Education:	84.060A	
Regular 16-17		\$ 53,218
Regular 17-18		56,939
Total Indian Education		110,157
Impact Aid:	84.041	
Impact Aid 2011-12		464,653
Impact Aid 2012-13		242,458
Impact Aid 2013-14		10,120
Impact Aid 2014-15		16,422
Impact Aid 2015-16		14,720
Impact Aid 2016-17		10,948
Impact Aid 2017-18		380,997
Impact Aid 2017-18		15,622
Total Impact Aid		1,155,940
Total Direct Awards		1,266,097
Passed through Michigan Department of Education (MDE):		
Title IA:	84.010	
171530 1617		345,288
181530 1718		444,123
Total Title IA		789,411
Title IIA:	84.367	
170520 1617		105,237
180520 1718		88,629
Total Title IIA		193,866

See Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Accrued (Deferred) Revenue At July 1, 2017	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Receipts (Cash Basis)	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue At June 30, 2018
\$ 30,773	\$ 53,218	\$ -	\$ 30,773	\$ -
-	-	56,939	24,176	32,763
30,773	53,218	56,939	54,949	32,763
(23,509)	-	23,509	-	-
(8,847)	-	8,847	-	-
(10,525)	-	10,525	-	-
(16,422)	-	9,766	1,779	(8,435)
(14,720)	-	-	3,018	(17,738)
(10,948)	-	-	5,474	(16,422)
-	-	380,997	380,997	-
-	-	-	7,130	(7,130)
(84,971)	-	433,644	398,398	(49,725)
(54,198)	53,218	490,583	453,347	(16,962)
119,537	292,449	12,643	132,180	-
-	-	384,499	220,333	164,166
119,537	292,449	397,142	352,513	164,166
19,006	81,625	250	19,256	-
-	-	48,542	18,586	29,956
19,006	81,625	48,792	37,842	29,956

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (Continued)

RUDYARD AREA SCHOOLS

For the year ended June 30, 2018

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program Title Grant Number	Federal CFDA Number	Approved Grant Award Amount
Title IVA: 180750 1718 Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	\$ 10,000
Title V: 180660 1718 Rural and Low Income School Grant Program	84.358B	25,867
Title VIB, Subpart 2-Rural Education: 170660 1617	84.358	18,772
Total Passed Through MDE		1,037,916
Passed Through Eastern Upper Peninsula Intermediate School District (EUPISD):		
Special Education Cluster:		
Grants to States - Flowthrough:		
170450 1617	84.027	74,766
180450 1718		64,688
Total Grants to States - Flowthrough		139,454
Total Special Education Cluster		139,454
Total Passed through EUPISD		139,454
Total U.S. Department of Education		2,443,467

See Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Accrued (Deferred) Revenue At July 1, 2017	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Receipts (Cash Basis)	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue At June 30, 2018
\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,000	\$ 10,000	\$ -
-	-	25,867	25,867	-
2,468	4,624	-	2,468	-
141,011	378,698	481,801	428,690	194,122
34,466	74,766	-	34,466	-
-	-	64,688	44,879	19,809
34,466	74,766	64,688	79,345	19,809
34,466	74,766	64,688	79,345	19,809
34,466	74,766	64,688	79,345	19,809
121,279	506,682	1,037,072	961,382	196,969

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (Continued)

RUDYARD AREA SCHOOLS

For the year ended June 30, 2018

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program Title Grant Number	Federal CFDA Number	Approved Grant Award Amount
U.S. Department of Agriculture		
Passed through Michigan Department of Education (MDE):		
Nutrition Cluster:		
Non-Cash Assistance (U.S.D.A. Commodities):		
Entitlement Commodities	10.555	\$ 23,236
Cash Assistance:		
1718 Lunch Program	10.555	177,370
1718 Breakfast Program	10.553	111,739
Total Cash Assistance		289,109
Summer Food Service Program 1718	10.559	5,869
Total Nutrition Cluster		318,214
Passed Through Chippewa/Mackinac Counties:	10.665	
Schools and Roads Grant 1718		121,201
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture		439,415
Total Federal Financial Assistance		\$ 2,882,882

See Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Accrued (Deferred) Revenue At July 1, 2017	(Memo Only) Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Receipts (Cash Basis)	Accrued (Deferred) Revenue At June 30, 2018
\$ -	\$ -	\$ 23,236	\$ 23,236	\$ -
-	-	177,370	177,370	-
-	-	111,739	111,739	-
-	-	289,109	289,109	-
-	-	5,869	-	5,869
-	-	318,214	312,345	5,869
-	-	121,201	121,201	-
-	-	439,415	433,546	5,869
<u>\$ 121,279</u>	<u>\$ 506,682</u>	<u>\$ 1,476,487</u>	<u>\$ 1,394,928</u>	<u>\$ 202,838</u>

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

RUDYARD AREA SCHOOLS

For the year ended June 30, 2018

Note A – Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of Rudyard Area Schools under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2018. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Rudyard Area Schools, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows, as applicable, of Rudyard Area Schools.

Note B – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the same basis of accounting as the basic financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Note C – Indirect Cost Rate

Rudyard Area Schools has elected not to use the 10% de minimus indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note D – Grant Section Auditor Report

Management has utilized the MDE Cash Management System (CMS) Grant Auditor Report (GAR) in preparing the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

Note E– Non-Cash Assistance

The amounts reported on the Recipient Entitlement Balance Report, or PAL Report, agree with the SEFA for USDA donated food commodities.

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
(Continued)

RUDYARD AREA SCHOOLS
For the year ended June 30, 2018

Note F – Federal Income Reconciliation

	Grant Expenditures Per Schedule of Federal Financial Assistance	Federal Revenue Per Financial Statements	Difference
Indian Education	\$ 56,939	\$ 56,939	\$ -
Impact Aid	433,644	433,644	-
Title I	397,142	397,142	-
Title II	48,792	48,792	-
Title IV	10,000	10,000	-
Title V	25,867	25,867	-
Special Education Cluster	64,688	64,688	-
Nutrition Cluster	318,214	318,214	-
Schools and Roads Grant	121,201	121,201	-
QZAB Interest	-	34,878	(34,878) *
	<u>\$ 1,476,487</u>	<u>\$ 1,511,365</u>	<u>\$ (34,878)</u>

* The difference in Federal expenditures to Federal revenue per the financial statements is due to QZAB interest.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

RUDYARD AREA SCHOOLS

For the year ended June 30, 2018

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? Yes X None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

 Yes X No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? Yes X None reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance?

 Yes X No

Identification of major programs audited:

 84.041 Impact Aid

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:

 \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

 X Yes No

Section II - Financial Statements Audit Findings

There were no findings that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Section III – Major Federal Award Programs Findings and Questioned Costs

There were no findings or questioned costs.