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OVID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
(with required supplementary and additional  
supplementary information)

JUNE 30, 2023

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>PAGE</u>
<b>Independent Auditor’s Report</b>	I - III
<b>Management’s Discussion and Analysis</b>	IV - IX
<b>Basic Financial Statements</b>	
Government-wide Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position	1
Statement of Activities	2
Fund Financial Statements:	
Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds	3
Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities	4
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds	5
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds	6
Fiduciary Fund	
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position	7
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position	8
Notes to the Financial Statements	9 – 34
<b>Required Supplementary Information</b>	
Budgetary Comparison Schedules: General Fund	35
Schedule of the Reporting Unit's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	36
Schedule of the Reporting Unit's Pension Contributions	37
Schedule of the Reporting Unit’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	38
Schedule of the Reporting Unit’s OPEB Contributions	39
Notes to Required Supplementary Information	40
<b>Additional Supplementary Information</b>	
Combining Statements – Nonmajor Governmental Funds:	
Combining Balance Sheet	41
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	42
Schedule 1 – Schedule of Receipts and Disbursements – Scholarship Funds	43 – 44
Schedule 2 - Schedule of Bond Principal and Interest Requirements	45 – 46

**TABLE OF CONTENTS** (Continued)

	<u>PAGE</u>
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	47 – 48
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	49
Reconciliation of "Grant Auditor's Report" to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	50
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based Upon an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	51 – 52
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Award Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	53 – 55
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	56
Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings	56



October 10, 2023

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education of  
Ovid Elsie Area Schools

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Ovid Elsie Area Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Ovid Elsie Area Schools, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Ovid Elsie Area Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Change in Accounting Principle**

As discussed in Note 14 to the financial statements, in 2023 the District adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-based IT Arrangements*. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Ovid Elsie Area Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

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**Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Ovid Elsie Area Schools' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Ovid Elsie Area Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

**Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information as identified in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

**Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Ovid Elsie Area Schools' basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, other schedules and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, other schedules and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 10, 2023, on our consideration of the Ovid Elsie Area Schools' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Ovid Elsie Area Schools' internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Ovid Elsie Area Schools' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*Lewis & Knopf, P.C.*

LEWIS & KNOPF, P.C.  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

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As administration of Ovid Elsie Area Schools, we offer readers of the District's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

**Financial Highlights**

- \* The liabilities and deferred inflows of resources of the District exceeded its assets and deferred outflows of resources at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$21,500,349 (net position).
- \* The District's total net position increased by \$1,222,249. The increase was primarily due to debt payments.
- \* The general fund had a decrease in fund balance of \$1,219,205. Total fund balance for the general fund was \$4,309,025, or 20%, of total general fund expenditures.

**Overview of the District for the Fiscal Year**

In fiscal year 2022-23, Ovid Elsie Area Schools continued to invest in building and ground improvements, completing athletic field and other campus projects. Overall, Ovid Elsie Area Schools continues to be financially healthy. However, the district must exercise caution due to declining enrollment and anticipated increased costs of operating.

**Using this Annual Report**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. The statements are organized so the reader can understand the District financially as a whole. The District-Wide Financial Statements provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's finances and a longer-term view of those finances. The financial statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities included in the fund financial statements. For governmental activities, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements provide information about the School District's most significant funds - the General Fund and Debt Retirement Fund. All other funds are presented in one column as non-major funds.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

<b><u>MAJOR FEATURES OF DISTRICT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</u></b>			
	<b><u>District-Wide Statements</u></b>	<b><u>Fund Financial Statements</u></b>	
		<b><u>Governmental Funds</u></b>	<b><u>Fiduciary Funds</u></b>
Scope	Entire District (except Fiduciary Funds)	The activities of the District that are not proprietary or fiduciary such as special education and building maintenance	Instances in which the District administers resources on behalf of someone else, such as certain student activities monies
Required Financial Statements	* Statement of Net Position * Statement of Activities  (Pages 1 and 2)	* Balance Sheet * Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances  (Pages 3 and 5)	* Statement of Fiduciary Net Position * Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position  (Pages 7 and 8)
Accounting basis and measurement focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of Asset/ Liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, short-term and long-term	Generally assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter; no capital assets or long-term liabilities included	All assets and liabilities, both short-term and long-term, FPS's funds do not currently contain capital assets, although they can
Type of Inflow/ Outflow Information	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year, expenditures when goods or services have been received	All additions and deductions during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

**Fund Financial Statements**

The fund financial statements are reported on a modified accrual basis and consist of governmental funds. Governmental funds include most of the District's basic services which generally focus on (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending on future District programs

Fiduciary funds are for assets that belong to others, such as certain student activities funds where the District is the trustee or fiduciary. The District cannot use these assets to finance its operations but it is responsible to ensure that these funds are used for their intended purposes. Only measurable and currently available funds are reported. Liabilities to beneficiaries are recognized when an event has occurred that compels the District to disburse fiduciary resources. Some of these funds are established by State law and by bond covenants while others can be established for the District to control and manage money for a particular purpose such as school lunch and athletics.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**SUMMARY OF NET POSITION:**

<u>NET POSITION SUMMARY</u>		
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022 *</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Other Assets	\$7,431,308	\$8,192,162
Capital Assets	<u>32,923,266</u>	<u>32,230,846</u>
<u>TOTAL ASSETS</u>	\$40,354,574	\$40,423,008
<u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>		
	<u>13,652,005</u>	<u>6,085,715</u>
<u>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	\$54,006,579	\$46,508,723
<u>LIABILITIES</u>		
Other Liabilities	36,901,288	22,928,349
Long-Term Liabilities	31,145,972	<u>32,857,800</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>\$68,047,260</u>	<u>\$55,786,149</u>
<u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>		
	<u>7,459,668</u>	<u>13,445,172</u>
<u>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	\$75,506,928	\$69,231,321
<u>NET POSITION</u>		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	6,495,064	2,473,355
Restricted	2,702	2,752
Unrestricted	<u>(27,998,115)</u>	<u>(25,198,705)</u>
<u>TOTAL NET POSITION</u>	<u>(\$21,500,349)</u>	<u>(\$22,722,598)</u>
* The 2022 figures have not been updated for the adoption of GASB 96.		

The above analysis focuses on the net position. The change in net position of the School District's governmental activities is discussed below. The net position differs from fund balances and reconciliation appears on page 4.

The District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets, and capital projects (i.e. land, buildings, vehicles, equipment, and infrastructure), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that are still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

An additional portion of the District's net position, \$2,702 represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. In the case of the School District, these amounts are restricted for debt service. Most of the debt will be repaid from voter-approved property taxes collected as the debt service comes due.

The results of this year's operations for the School District as a whole are reported in the statement of activities (see table above), which shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2023.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**RESULTS OF OPERATIONS:**

For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the District wide results of operations were:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022 *</u>
<b><u>REVENUES</u></b>		
<b><u>Program Revenues</u></b>		
Charges for Services	\$714,542	\$588,734
Operating Grants	<u>7,233,860</u>	<u>4,790,109</u>
Total Program Revenues	\$7,948,402	\$5,378,843
<b><u>General Revenues:</u></b>		
Property Taxes	3,334,359	3,191,101
State Sources - Unrestricted	10,981,194	10,812,022
Interdistrict Sources	632,689	611,031
Other General Revenues	<u>1,143,622</u>	<u>1,574,720</u>
Total General Revenues	<u>\$16,091,864</u>	<u>\$16,188,874</u>
Total Revenues	\$24,040,266	\$21,567,717
<b><u>EXPENSES</u></b>		
Instruction	12,515,955	9,534,682
Support Services	6,554,977	5,832,988
Community Services	16,634	5,065
Food Service	765,839	675,382
Student Activities	568,155	434,524
Interest on Long-Term Debt	1,081,434	1,074,653
Depreciation/Amortization	<u>1,315,023</u>	<u>1,063,145</u>
Total Expenses	<u>\$22,818,017</u>	<u>\$18,620,439</u>
<b><u>CHANGE IN NET POSITION</u></b>	<u>\$1,222,249</u>	<u>\$2,947,278</u>
* The 2022 figures have not been updated for the adoption of GASB 96.		

The District's net position increased by \$1,222,249 during the current fiscal year. The increase in net position differs from the change in fund balances and reconciliation appears on page 6.

The net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the State and the School District's taxpayers by each of these functions. Since property taxes for operations and unrestricted State aid constitute the vast majority of the School District's operating revenue sources, the Board of Education and Administration must annually evaluate the needs of the School District and balance those needs with State-prescribed available unrestricted resources.

**Student Enrollment**

Student enrollment decreased from 1,388 in 2021-22 to 1,338 in 2022-23.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**General Fund Budgeting and Operating Highlights**

The School District’s budgets are prepared according to Michigan law. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund.

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the School District amended the budget of the General Fund three times. State law requires that the budget be amended to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriation. A schedule showing the School District’s general fund original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in required supplemental information of these financial statements.

The general fund actual revenue and other financing sources was \$20,232,730. That amount is more than the final budget estimate of \$20,185,706. The variance was \$47,024 or less than 1%.

The actual expenditures and other financing uses of the general fund were \$21,451,935, which is more than the final budget estimate of \$21,411,552. The variance was \$40,383 or less than 1%.

The general fund had total revenues of \$20,232,730 and total expenditures of \$21,451,935 with a net decrease in fund balance of \$1,219,205 and an ending fund balance of \$4,309,025.

**Capital Asset and Debt Administration**

A. Capital Assets

The District’s investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2023 amounted to \$32,923,266 (net of accumulated depreciation/amortization). This investment in capital assets included building and improvements; land improvements; machinery and equipment; and licensed vehicles. Capital assets at fiscal year-end included the following:

	Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation)	
	2023	2022 *
Construction in Progress	\$0	\$5,832,825
Buildings and Improvements	28,021,118	24,997,739
Land Improvements	2,726,978	74,210
Equipment and Furniture	1,369,100	494,053
Vehicles and Buses	713,513	726,170
Right to Use - Leased Equipment	92,557	105,849
<b><u>Total capital assets, net</u></b>	<b>\$32,923,266</b>	<b>\$32,230,846</b>

\* The 2022 figures have not been updated for the adoption of GASB 96.

Additional information on the District’s capital assets can be found in Note 4.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**Capital Asset and Debt Administration** (Continued)

B. Debt

At the end of the current fiscal year, the District had total long-term debt outstanding of \$31,145,972. Long-term debt at fiscal year-end included the following:

	Long-Term Debt	
	2023	2022 *
General Obligation Bonds	\$25,116,109	\$28,443,351
Notes from Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements	5,628,408	4,054,767
Employee Benefit Obligations	401,455	359,682
<u>Total Long-Term Debt</u>	<u>\$31,145,972</u>	<u>\$32,857,800</u>

\* The 2022 figures have not been updated for the adoption of GASB 96.

The District's total bonded debt decreased by \$3,090,000 during the current fiscal year due to the District making scheduled debt payments. Additional information on the District's long-term debt can be found in Note 6.

**Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget**

The following factors will affect the District in the future and were considered in preparing the District's budget for the 2023-24 fiscal year:

\* Foundation Allowance

The Board of Education and Administration agreed to an estimate of a foundation allowance of \$ 9,550 per pupil for the 2023-24 fiscal year, a \$400 per pupil increase from 2022-23, based on information received from various educational organizations such as Michigan School Business Officials, Michigan Association of School Administrators, and the Michigan Association of School Boards as well as discussions with local state representatives. The political debate regarding the funding of public education, the current economic climate in the State of Michigan will all affect this estimate before the final foundation allowance is known.

\* Retirement Rate

The continuing cost of health insurance to current and potential retirees continues to drive the rate increase the Michigan School Employees Retirement System recommends to the legislature for approval. In 2023-24, the rate is anticipated to be 30.98%. However, the District will be required to pay an additional 16.89%, for all wages earned October 1, 2023 and later, for the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL).

\* The Ovid Elsie Area Schools' 2023/2024 adopted budget is as follows:

<u>REVENUE</u>	\$18,195,520
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	18,687,956
<u>NET OVER BUDGET</u>	(\$492,436)

**CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens and taxpayers with a general overview of the District's finances. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Business Office, Ovid Elsie Area Schools.

## BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

OVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities
<u>ASSETS</u>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$4,247,565
Accounts Receivable	324,625
Due from Other Governmental Units	2,853,306
Inventory	5,812
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	32,923,266
Total Assets	\$40,354,574
<u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	
Deferred Charge on Refunding	33,020
Related to Pensions	10,529,859
Related to Postemployment Benefits	3,089,126
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$13,652,005
<u>TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	\$54,006,579
<u>LIABILITIES</u>	
Accounts Payable	338,111
Due to Other Governmental Units	501,022
Salaries Payable and Fringes	1,285,102
Accrued Expenditures	141,098
Unearned Revenue	85,169
Claims Payable	20,278
Non-Current Liabilities - Due Within One Year	3,566,644
Non-Current Liabilities - Due in More than One Year	27,579,328
Net Pension Liability	32,550,200
Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability	1,980,308
Total Liabilities	\$68,047,260
<u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	
Related to State Aid Funding for Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits	2,550,970
Related to Pensions	373,400
Related to Other Postemployment Benefits	4,214,141
Deferred Charge on Refunding	321,157
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$7,459,668
<u>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	\$75,506,928
<u>NET POSITION</u>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	6,495,064
Restricted	2,702
Unrestricted	(27,998,115)
<u>TOTAL NET POSITION</u>	(\$21,500,349)

See notes to the financial statements.

OID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

<u>FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>		<u>Governmental</u>
		<u>Charges For</u>	<u>Program</u>	<u>Activities</u>
		<u>Services</u>	<u>Specific</u>	<u>Net (Expense)</u>
			<u>Operating</u>	<u>Revenue and</u>
			<u>Grants and</u>	<u>Change in</u>
			<u>Contributions</u>	<u>Net Assets</u>
Governmental Activities:				
Instruction	\$12,515,955	\$0	\$6,393,289	(\$6,122,666)
Support Services	6,554,977	128,284	82,783	(6,343,910)
Community Services	16,634	3,215	0	(13,419)
Food Service	765,839	3,626	757,788	(4,425)
Student Activities	568,155	579,417	0	11,262
Interest Long-Term Obligations	1,081,434	0	0	(1,081,434)
Depreciation/Amortization - Unallocated	1,315,023	0	0	(1,315,023)
<b><u>Total Governmental Activities</u></b>	<b><u>\$22,818,017</u></b>	<b><u>\$714,542</u></b>	<b><u>\$7,233,860</u></b>	<b><u>(\$14,869,615)</u></b>
General Revenues:				
Taxes:				
Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes				963,556
Property Taxes, Levied for Debt Retirement				2,370,803
State Sources - Unrestricted				10,981,194
Interdistrict Sources				632,689
Investment Earnings				5,068
Other				1,138,554
Total General Revenues				<u>\$16,091,864</u>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>				<b>\$1,222,249</b>
Net Position - Beginning of Year				<u>(22,722,598)</u>
<b><u>Net Position - End of Year</u></b>				<b><u>(\$21,500,349)</u></b>

See notes to the financial statements.

OVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
BALANCE SHEET  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2023

	<u>General</u> <u>Fund</u>	<u>Debt</u> <u>Fund</u>	<u>Non-Major</u> <u>Governmental</u> <u>Funds</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>Governmental</u> <u>Funds</u>
<b><u>ASSETS</u></b>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$3,361,252	\$143,800	\$742,513	\$4,247,565
Receivables:				
Accounts Receivable	324,625	0	0	324,625
Due from Other Governmental Units	2,831,153	0	22,153	2,853,306
Due from Other Funds	0	0	727	727
Inventory	0	0	5,812	5,812
<b><u>TOTAL ASSETS</u></b>	<b><u>\$6,517,030</u></b>	<b><u>\$143,800</u></b>	<b><u>\$771,205</u></b>	<b><u>\$7,432,035</u></b>
<b><u>LIABILITIES</u></b>				
Accounts Payable	\$338,111	\$0	\$0	\$338,111
Due to Other Governmental Units	498,896	0	2,126	501,022
Due to Other Funds	727	0	0	727
Salaries Payable and Fringes	1,285,102	0	0	1,285,102
Unearned Revenue	85,169	0	0	85,169
Total Liabilities	<u>\$2,208,005</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$2,126</u>	<u>\$2,210,131</u>
<b><u>FUND BALANCES</u></b>				
Non-Spendable				
Inventory	0	0	5,812	5,812
Restricted				
Debt Retirement	0	143,800	0	143,800
Food Service	0	0	396,579	396,579
Committed - Student Activities	0	0	366,688	366,688
Assigned - Subsequent Year Expenditures	492,436	0	0	492,436
Unassigned	3,816,589	0	0	3,816,589
Total Fund Balances	<u>\$4,309,025</u>	<u>\$143,800</u>	<u>\$769,079</u>	<u>\$5,221,904</u>
<b><u>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND</u></b>				
<b><u>FUND BALANCES</u></b>	<b><u>\$6,517,030</u></b>	<b><u>\$143,800</u></b>	<b><u>\$771,205</u></b>	<b><u>\$7,432,035</u></b>

See notes to the financial statements.

COVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES TO  
NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES  
JUNE 30, 2023

Total Governmental Fund Balances:		\$5,221,904
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Related to Pensions		10,529,859
Deferred Outflows of Resources - Related to Postemployment Benefits		3,089,126
Deferred Inflows Related to State Aid Funding for Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits		(2,550,970)
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Related to Pensions		(373,400)
Deferred Inflows of Resources - Related to Other Postemployment Benefits		(4,214,141)
Deferred Charge on Refunding		(288,137)
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		
Capital Assets	\$55,274,277	
Less: Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	<u>(22,351,011)</u>	
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization		32,923,266
Claims Payable		(20,278)
Accrued Interest on Long-Term Debt		(141,098)
Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:		
General Obligation Bonds	\$25,116,109	
Notes from Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements	5,628,408	
Employment Benefit Obligations	<u>401,455</u>	
Total Long-Term Liabilities		(31,145,972)
Net Pension Liability		(32,550,200)
Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability		<u>(1,980,308)</u>
<u>TOTAL NET POSITION - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>		<u>(\$21,500,349)</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

OVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	General Fund	Debt Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<u>REVENUES</u>				
Local Sources	\$2,193,231	\$2,375,235	\$620,015	\$5,188,481
State Sources	15,623,908	70,302	35,683	15,729,893
Federal Sources	1,763,056	0	722,105	2,485,161
Interdistrict Sources	632,689	0	0	632,689
Total Revenues	<u>\$20,212,884</u>	<u>\$2,445,537</u>	<u>\$1,377,803</u>	<u>\$24,036,224</u>
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>				
Instruction	12,599,264	0	0	12,599,264
Student Services	503,606	0	0	503,606
Instructional Support	888,115	0	0	888,115
General Administration	475,721	0	0	475,721
School Administration	1,125,021	0	0	1,125,021
Business Administration	388,685	0	0	388,685
Operation & Maintenance of Plant	3,728,488	0	0	3,728,488
Transportation	1,227,537	0	0	1,227,537
Other Support Services	327,832	0	0	327,832
Community Services	16,634	0	0	16,634
Food Service	0	0	767,843	767,843
Student Activities	0	0	568,155	568,155
Debt Retirement				
Principal	140,756	3,090,000	0	3,230,756
Interest	30,276	946,135	0	976,411
Other	0	2,300	0	2,300
Capital Outlay	0	0	145,687	145,687
Total Expenditures	<u>\$21,451,935</u>	<u>\$4,038,435</u>	<u>\$1,481,685</u>	<u>\$26,972,055</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(\$1,239,051)	(\$1,592,898)	(\$103,882)	(\$2,935,831)
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u>				
Other Transactions	4,042	0	0	4,042
Bond/Lease Proceeds	15,804	1,576,257	0	1,592,061
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>\$19,846</u>	<u>\$1,576,257</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$1,596,103</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	(\$1,219,205)	(\$16,641)	(\$103,882)	(\$1,339,728)
<u>FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR</u>				
	<u>5,528,230</u>	<u>160,441</u>	<u>872,961</u>	<u>6,561,632</u>
<u>FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR</u>	<u>\$4,309,025</u>	<u>\$143,800</u>	<u>\$769,079</u>	<u>\$5,221,904</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

COVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Total net change in fund balances - governmental funds (\$1,339,728)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.

Change in Construction in Progress	(\$5,832,825)	
Capital Outlay	7,840,268	
Depreciation/Amortization Expense	<u>(1,315,023)</u>	
Total		692,420

Net Change in Claims Payable 15,182

Net Change in Michigan School Bond Loan Fund (1,695,571)

Amortization of:

Bond Premium	\$237,242	
Deferred Charge on Bond Refunding	<u>25,769</u>	
Total		263,011

Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. This is the amount of repayments reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. 3,090,000

Payment Retirement Incentive 27,297

Payments on Installment Contracts 104,404

Issuance of Lease (15,804)

Payment on Lease 33,330

Change in accrued interest on long-term liabilities 16,591

Change in accrued compensated absences (69,070)

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental Funds.

State Aid Funding for Pension and Other Postemployment Benefits	(1,327,667)	
Pension Related Items	77,034	
OPEB Related Items	<u>1,350,820</u>	

CHANGE IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES \$1,222,249

See notes to the financial statements.

OVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY ASSETS AND LIABILITIES  
FIDUCIARY FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2023

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	<u>Expendable Trusts</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$77,503</u>
<u>TOTAL ASSETS</u>	<u>\$77,503</u>
<u>NET POSITION - RESTRICTED FOR TRUST ACTIVITIES</u>	<u>\$77,503</u>

See notes to the financial statements.

OVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION  
PRIVATE PURPOSE TRUST FUND  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

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ADDITIONS

Revenue from Contributions and Earnings	\$45,241
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DEDUCTIONS

Scholarships and Other Expenses	<u>52,288</u>
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CHANGE IN NET POSITION

(\$7,047)

NET POSITION - BEGINNING OF YEAR

84,550

NET POSITION - END OF YEAR

\$77,503

See notes to the financial statements.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A) DESCRIPTION OF GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the District. All fiduciary activities are reported only in the fund financial statements. Governmental activities normally are supported by taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions.

B) REPORTING ENTITY

The District is governed by an elected seven-member Board of Education. The accompanying basic financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the GASB for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are part of the District's reporting entity and which organizations are legally separate component units of the District. Based on application of the criteria, the District does not contain component units.

The District receives funding from local, state, federal and interdistrict government sources and must comply with the accompanying requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" body that has separate legal standing and is fiscally independent of the governmental entities. As such, the Board of Education has decision-making authority, the authority to levy taxes, and determine its budget, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

C) BASIS OF PRESENTATION - GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

While separate government-wide and fund financial statements are presented, they are interrelated. The governmental activities column incorporates data from the governmental funds. Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

D) BASIS OF PRESENTATION - FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, including its fiduciary funds (if any). Separate statements for each fund category - governmental and fiduciary - are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

**General Fund** - The General Fund is the School District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the School District, except those required to be accounted for and reported in another fund.

**Debt Retirement Fund** - The Debt Retirement Fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.

Other Non- Major Funds:

**Special Revenue Funds** - The special revenue funds accounts for revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes (not including expendable trusts or major capital projects). The District accounts for its food service and student/school activities in the special revenue funds.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D) BASIS OF PRESENTATION - FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

**Capital Projects Funds** - The Capital Projects Funds are used to record bond proceeds or other revenue and the disbursement of funds specifically designated for acquiring new school sites, buildings, equipment, and for remodeling and repairs. The funds operate until the purpose for which they were created is accomplished. The District has complied with the applicable provision of §1351a of the Revised School Code.

**Fiduciary funds** account for assets held by the District in a trustee capacity or as an agent on behalf of others. Trust funds account for assets held by the District under the terms of a formal trust agreement. Fiduciary funds are not included in the government-wide statements.

The *custodial fund* consists of assets for the benefit of individuals and the District does not have administrative involvement with the assets or direct financial involvement with the assets. In addition, the assets are not derived from the District's provision of goods or services to those individuals. This fund is used to account for assets that the District holds for others in an agency capacity (primarily student activities).

During the course of operations, the District has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds. While these balances are reported in the fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In the fund financial statements these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in the fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

E) MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to the financial statements is determined by its measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses. Such estimates are primarily related to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

**Government-wide Financial Statements** - The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants, categorical aid, and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

**Fiduciary Fund Financial Statements** (if any) are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, except for the recognition of certain liabilities to the beneficiaries of a fiduciary activity. Liabilities to beneficiaries are recognized when an event has occurred that compels the District to disburse fiduciary resources.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E) MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING (Continued)

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. Revenue not meeting this definition is classified as a deferred inflow of resources. For this purpose, the School District considers revenue to be available if it is collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, state and federal aid, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year end).

Amounts reported as program revenue include (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided and (2) operating grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes and unrestricted state aid.

F) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS/INVESTMENTS

Cash and cash equivalents include amounts in demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

In accordance with Michigan Compiled Laws, the District is authorized to invest in the following investment vehicles:

- a. Bonds, securities, and other obligations of the United States or an agency or instrumentality of the United States.
- b. Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or a savings and loan association which is a member of the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation (FSLIC) or a credit union which is insured by the National Credit Union Administration (NCUA), but only if the bank, savings and loan association, or credit union is eligible to be a depository of surplus funds belonging to the State under section 5 or 6 of Act No. 105 of the Public Acts of 1855, as amended, being Section 21.145 and 21.146 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- c. Commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three (3) highest classifications established by not less than two (2) standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- d. The United States government or federal agency obligations repurchase agreements.
- e. Bankers acceptances of United States banks.
- f. Mutual funds composed of investment vehicles, which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

F) CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS/INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Michigan Compiled Laws allow for collateralization of government deposits, if the assets for pledging are acceptable to the State Treasurer under Section 3 of 1855 PA 105, MCL 21.143, to secure deposits of State surplus funds, securities issued by the Federal Loan Mortgage Corporation, Federal National Mortgage Association, or Government National Mortgage Association.

G) INVENTORIES AND PREPAID COSTS

Inventories are valued at cost, on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventories of governmental funds, including commodities received from the United States Department of Agriculture, are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years and are recorded as prepaid costs in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

H) CAPITAL ASSETS

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) using a \$5,000 capitalization threshold and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an assets life are not. Interest incurred during the construction of capital assets is also capitalized.

Land and construction in progress, if any, are not depreciated. Right to use assets of the District are amortized using the straight-line method over the shorter of the lease period of the estimated useful lives. The other property, plant, and equipment of the District are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u> <u>Estimated Lives</u>
Buildings and Improvements	20 – 50 years
Land Improvements	10 – 20 years
Equipment and Furniture	5 – 10 years
Vehicles and Buses	5 – 8 years
Right to Use – Leased Equipment	5 years

I) INTERFUND BALANCES

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as “interfund receivables/payables.” These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of net position.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

J) UNEARNED REVENUE

The District reports unearned revenue on its governmental funds balance sheet. Unearned revenues arise when potential revenue does not meet both the “measurable” and “available” criteria for recognition in the current period. Unearned revenues also arise when the District receives resources before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the government has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the combined balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

K) COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The liability for compensated absences reported in the government-wide statements consists of earned but unused accumulated sick leave, and severance benefits. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds as it comes due for payment. The liability has been calculated using the vesting method, in which leave amounts are included both for employees who are currently eligible to receive termination payments and for other employees who are expected to become eligible in the future to receive such payments upon termination.

L) LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period.

The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

M) DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred Outflows

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are the deferred charge on refunding, pension and other postemployment benefits related items reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. A deferred outflow is recognized for pension and other postemployment benefit related items. These amounts are expensed in the plan year in which they apply.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

M) DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred Inflows

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has four items that qualifies for reporting in this category. The first is restricted state aid funding deferred to offset deferred outflows related to section 147c pension and other postemployment benefit contributions subsequent to the measurement period. The second and third items are future resources yet to be recognized in relation to the pension and other postemployment benefit actuarial calculation. The fourth item is the deferred charge on refunding. These future resources arise from differences in the estimates used by the actuary to calculate the pension and other postemployment benefit liability and the actual results. The amounts are amortized over a period determined by the actuary. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt.

N) DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN

For purposes of measuring the net pension and other postemployment benefit liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and other postemployment benefits, and pension and other postemployment benefits expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public Employees Retirement System (MPERS) and additions to/deductions from MPERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

O) NET POSITION FLOW ASSUMPTION

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted - net position and unrestricted - net position in the government-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the District's policy to consider restricted - net position to have been depleted before unrestricted - net position is applied.

P) FUND BALANCE FLOW ASSUMPTION

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the District's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

Q) FUND BALANCE POLICIES

Fund balances for each of the District's governmental funds are displayed in the following classifications depicting the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- \* Nonspendable fund balance - amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in a spendable form (such as inventories and prepaid amounts) or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Q) FUND BALANCE POLICIES (Continued)

- \* Restricted fund balance - amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constraints imposed by external providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), or imposed by constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The District's Debt Retirement Fund, and Food Service balances are considered restricted.
- \* Committed fund balance – amounts that have been formally set aside by specific purposes. Commitments are made and can be rescinded only via resolution of the Board of Education.
- \* Assigned fund balance - amounts the District intends to use for specific purposes that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. The intent is expressed by the Board of Education.
- \* Unassigned fund balance - amounts that are available for any purpose; these amounts can be reported only in the District's General Fund.

In the general fund, the goal of the District shall be to maintain a minimum unassigned fund balance of no less than 5% of the preceding year's expenditures.

R) LEASES AND SUBSCRIPTION BASED IT ARRANGEMENTS (SBITA)

Lessee/subscriber: The District is a lessee for a noncancelable lease/subscription of office equipment and an IT arrangement. The District recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset in the government-wide financial statements. The District recognizes a lease/SBITA liability and an intangible right-to-use lease/SBITA asset in the government-wide financial statements.

At the commencement of a lease/subscription, the District initially measures the lease/SBITA liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease/SBITA term. Subsequently, the lease/SBITA liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease/SBITA payments made. The lease/SBITA asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease/SBITA liability, adjusted for lease/SBITA payments made at or before the lease/SBITA commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease/SBITA asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgements related to leases included how the District determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease/SBITA payments to present value, (2) lease/SBITA term, and (3) lease/SBITA payments.

- \* The District uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the District generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases/SBITA.
- \* The lease/SBITA term includes the noncancelable period of the lease/subscription. Lease/SBITA payments included in the measurement of the lease/SBITA liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the District is reasonably certain to exercise.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease/SBITA and will remeasure the lease/SBITA asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease/SBITA liability.

Lease/SBITA assets are reported with other capital assets and lease/SBITA liabilities are reported with long-term obligations on the statement of net position.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

S) REVENUE

The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation grant approach which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per pupil based on a statewide formula. The Foundation is funded from state and local sources. Revenues from state sources are primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The Michigan Department of Education administers the allocation of state funds to school districts based on information supplied by the districts. For the current year ended, the foundation allowance was based on pupil membership counts.

The state portion of the Foundation is provided primarily by a state education property tax millage of 6 mills on Principal Residence Exemption (PRE) property and an allocated portion of state sales and other taxes. The local portion of the Foundation is funded primarily by Non-PRE property taxes which may be levied at a rate of up to 18 mills as well as 6 mills for Commercial Personal Property Tax. The state revenue is recognized during the foundation period and is funded through payments from October to August. Thus, the unpaid portion at June 30 is reported as due from other governmental units.

The District also receives revenue from the state to administer certain categorical education programs. State rules require that revenue earmarked for these programs be used for its specific purpose. Certain governmental funds require an accounting to the state of the expenditures incurred. For categorical funds meeting this requirement, funds received and accrued, which are not expended by the close of the fiscal year are recorded as unearned revenue.

All other revenue items are generally considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the District.

Property taxes levied by the District are collected by various municipalities and periodically remitted to the District. The District levies its property taxes on December 1 and various municipalities collect its property taxes and remit them to the District through February. The delinquent real property taxes of the District are purchased by the County, and delinquent personal property taxes continue to be collected by the municipalities and recorded as revenue as they are collected. The county sells tax notes, the proceeds of which have been used to pay the District for these delinquent real property taxes. These delinquent real property taxes have been recorded as revenue in the current year.

T) USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

U) MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL ACCOUNTING MANUAL

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on a basis substantially consistent with the Michigan Public School Accounting Manual (Bulletin 1022), which outlines the accounting procedures and policies for school districts required by the Michigan State Board of Education.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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1) SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

V) BUDGETARY INFORMATION

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the general fund and special revenue fund. The capital projects fund is appropriated on a project-length basis. Other funds do not have appropriated budgets.

Appropriations in all budgeted funds lapse at the end of the fiscal year even if they have related encumbrances. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed (executor) contracts for goods or services (i.e., purchase orders, contracts, and commitments). The District does not utilize encumbrance accounting.

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

1. The Superintendent submits to the School Board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing on July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. The level of control for the budgets is at the functional level as set forth and presented as required supplementary information.
2. Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
3. Prior to July 1, the budget is legally adopted by School Board resolution pursuant to the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (1968 PA 2). The Act requires that the budget be amended prior to the end of the fiscal year when necessary to adjust appropriations if it appears that revenues and other financing sources will be less than anticipated or so that expenditures will not be in excess of original estimates. Expenditures shall not be made or incurred, unless authorized in the budget, in excess of the amount appropriated. Violations, if any, in the general fund are noted in the required supplementary information section.
4. Transfers may be made for budgeted amounts between major expenditure functions within any fund; however, these transfers and any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the School Board.
5. The budget was amended during the year with supplemental appropriations, the last one approved prior to year-end June 30, 2023. The District does not consider these amendments to be significant.

2) DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2023, the District had no investments.

As of June 30, 2023 the District had deposits and investments subject to the following risk:

**Custodial credit risk – deposits.** In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2023, \$3,917,443 of the District's bank balance of \$4,378,853 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized. The carrying value on the books for deposits at the end of the year was \$4,325,068.

**Custodial credit risk – investments.** For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

The District will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities allowed by law; and pre-qualifying the financial institutions, broker/dealers, intermediaries and advisors with which the District will do business.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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2) DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

**Interest rate risk.** In accordance with its investment policy, the District will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and, investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the District's cash requirements.

**Concentration of credit risk.** The District will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the District's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

**Foreign currency risk.** The District is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

**Fair value measurement.** The District is required to disclose amounts within a framework established for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.
- Level 2: Prices determined using other significant observable inputs. Observable inputs are inputs that other market participants may use in pricing a security. These may include prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk and others.
- Level 3: Prices determined using significant unobservable inputs. In situations where quoted prices or observable inputs are unavailable or deemed less relevant, unobservable inputs may be used. Unobservable inputs reflect the District's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing an investment and would be based on the best information available.

The asset or liability's fair measurement level with the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The District does not have any investments subject to the fair value measurement.

The above amounts are reported in the financial statements as follows:

Cash Private Purpose Trusts	\$ 77,503
Cash – District Wide	<u>4,247,565</u>
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$ 4,325,068</u>

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

3) RECEIVABLES – DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTAL UNITS

Receivables at June 30, 2023, consist of taxes, accounts (fees), intergovernmental grants and interest. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current year guarantee of federal funds.

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables (due from other governmental units) follows:

<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>	<u>AMOUNT</u>
State Aid	\$ 2,835,707
Other	17,599
 <u>TOTAL</u>	 <u>\$ 2,853,306</u>

4) CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, was as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>Beginning</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>Ending</u>
<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>				
Construction in Progress	\$5,832,825	\$145,687	\$5,978,512	\$0
Buildings and Improvements	42,385,550	3,788,770	0	46,174,320
Land Improvements	842,452	2,812,276	0	3,654,728
Equipment and Furniture	1,788,918	1,026,710	0	2,815,628
Vehicles and Buses	2,385,916	196,708	101,138	2,481,486
Right to Use - Leased Equipment	132,311	15,804	0	148,115
Totals at Historical Cost	<u>\$47,535,147</u>	<u>\$7,840,268</u>	<u>\$101,138</u>	<u>\$55,274,277</u>
Less: Accum. Depreciation/Amortization				
Buildings and Improvements	(17,387,811)	(765,391)	0	(18,153,202)
Land Improvements	(768,242)	(159,508)	0	(927,750)
Equipment and Furniture	(1,294,865)	(151,663)	0	(1,446,528)
Vehicles and Buses	(1,659,746)	(209,365)	(101,138)	(1,767,973)
Right to Use - Leased Equipment	(26,462)	(29,096)	0	(55,558)
Total Accumulated Depreciation/ Amortization	<u>(\$21,137,126)</u>	<u>(\$1,315,023)</u>	<u>(\$101,138)</u>	<u>(\$22,351,011)</u>
<u>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</u>				
<u>CAPITAL ASSETS - NET</u>	<u>\$32,230,846</u>	<u>\$6,670,932</u>	<u>\$5,978,512</u>	<u>\$32,923,266</u>

Depreciation/amortization expense was unallocated on the Statement of Activities as the District considers all fixed assets to have mixed use.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4) CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued)

Net investment in capital assets consists of the following:

Capital Assets	\$ 55,274,277
Less: Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	(22,351,011)
Less: Deferred Charge on Refunding	(288,137)
Less: Related Long-Term Liabilities	<u>(26,140,065)</u>
 <u>NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS</u>	 <u>\$ 6,495,064</u>

5) SHORT-TERM DEBT

The District has various options for short-term financing including tax anticipation notes, state aid anticipation notes and lines of credit. The District entered into no short-term financing arrangements during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

6) GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT

The following is a summary of long-term obligations for the District for the year ended June 30, 2023:

	Balance			Balance	Amount Due
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>	<u>Beginning</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Ending</u>	<u>in One Year</u>
General Obligation Bonds	\$28,443,351	\$0	\$3,327,242	\$25,116,109	\$3,427,242
Notes from Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements	4,054,767	1,711,375	137,734	5,628,408	139,402
Employee Benefit Obligations	359,682	69,070	27,297	401,455	0
 <u>Total Governmental Activities</u>	 <u>\$32,857,800</u>	 <u>\$1,780,445</u>	 <u>\$3,492,273</u>	 <u>\$31,145,972</u>	 <u>\$3,566,644</u>

**GENERAL OBLIGATIONS BONDS**

<b>2014 Refunding Bonds</b> – dated August 6, 2014, in the amount of \$5,195,000 with interest rate of 4% per annum, matures in 2029.	\$3,070,000
<b>2015 Refunding Bonds</b> – dated February 26, 2015, in the amount of \$8,170,000 with interest rate of 4% per annum, matures in 2025.	2,175,000
<b>2016 Refunding Bonds</b> – dated January 28, 2016, in the amount of \$7,225,000 with interest rate of 4% per annum, matures in 2032.	7,225,000
<b>2019 Refunding Bonds</b> - dated August 21, 2019, in the amount of \$7,510,000, bearing interest at rates varying from 2.15% to 2.55% per annum, matures in 2027. The bonds were issued to refinance the Michigan School Bond Loan Fund.	6,210,000
<b>2019 School Building and Site Bonds and Refunding Bonds</b> - dated August 21, 2019, in the amount of \$6,855,000, bearing interest at 4% per annum, matures in 2043. The bonds were issued for building and site projects and to advance refund the 2008 Refunding Bonds.	4,955,000
 <b>Bond Premium</b>	 <u>1,481,109</u>
<b><u>TOTAL GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS</u></b>	<b>\$ 25,116,109</b>

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

6) GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT (Continued)

**NOTES FROM DIRECT BORROWINGS AND DIRECT PLACEMENTS**

**Michigan School Bond Loan Fund** - The School District has entered into a loan agreement with the Michigan School Bond Loan Fund to borrow monies over a period of years sufficient to extinguish the interest and principal requirements as they become due. The School is required to begin repaying the debt at the point where the School District's State Equalized Valuation times its levy will be in excess of its interest and principal requirements. The loan shall bear interest at the average interest rate computed to the nearest one-eighth of one percent, paid by the State on obligations issued pursuant to Section 16 of Article IX of the State Constitution of 1983. Interest of \$119,314 has been assessed for the year ended June 30, 2023, and is included in the amount owing the State at that date. The state may apply a default late charge on the note if the District does not make the repayments, or apply the default late charge if the District fails to levy the appropriate debt mills. The state may also withhold state aid payments if the District is in default. \$ 4,604,452

In March 2022, the District entered into an installment contract with Shaw Contract Flooring Services, Inc. The contract requires annual payments of \$48,505 plus interest at 2.6% per annum and matures in March 2032. 436,542

In March 2022, the District entered into an installment contract with Champagne Marx Excavating, Inc. The contract requires annual payments of \$55,899 plus interest at 2.6% per annum and matures in March 2032. 503,091

The District entered into a 5 year copier lease with Applied Imaging. The lease requires monthly payments of \$2,795 including interest imputed at 2.6% per annum and matures in July 2025. 84,323

**TOTAL NOTES FROM DIRECT BORROWINGS AND DIRECT PLACEMENTS** \$ 5,628,408

**EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS**

**Retirement Incentive** - The School District offered a retirement incentive to certain employee groups during the year ended June 30, 2020. The eligible employees who elected to retire received payments in the following the 3 years. The total obligation was \$24,000. 0

**Retirement Incentive** - The School District offered a retirement incentive to certain employee groups during the year ended June 30, 2020. The eligible employees who elected to retire received payments in the following the 3 years. The total obligation was \$57,893. 0

**Total Retirement Incentive** \$ 0

**Compensated Absences** 401,455

**TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS** \$ 401,455

**TOTAL GENERAL LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS** \$ 31,145,972

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

6) GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT (Continued)

The annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations outstanding exclusive of employment benefit obligation payments as of June 30, 2023 are as follows:

	<u>General Obligation Bonds</u>		<u>Notes from Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements</u>		<u>Total</u>
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	
June 30, 2024	\$3,427,242	\$846,585	\$139,402	\$26,660	\$4,439,889
June 30, 2025	3,514,009	743,310	140,433	22,916	4,420,668
June 30, 2026	3,532,849	636,178	113,275	19,408	4,301,710
June 30, 2027	3,652,849	524,932	107,915	16,464	4,302,160
June 30, 2028	1,952,849	408,800	105,318	13,582	2,480,549
June 30, 2029-2033	6,210,563	1,081,000	417,613	27,145	7,736,321
June 30, 2034-2038	1,405,370	403,000	0	0	1,808,370
June 30, 2039-2043	1,420,378	152,400	0	0	1,572,778
Thereafter	0	0	4,604,452	0	4,604,452
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$25,116,109</u>	<u>\$4,796,205</u>	<u>\$5,628,408</u>	<u>\$126,175</u>	<u>\$35,666,897</u>

The interest expenditures on long-term obligations for the year were \$947,531.

7) INTERFUND BALANCES

Interfund balances at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

<u>DUE FROM</u>	<u>DUE TO</u>	
		<u>Food Service</u>
General Fund		<u>\$727</u>

These balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting systems, and (3) payments between funds are made.

8) TAX ABATEMENTS

The District receives reduced property tax revenues as a result of Industrial Facilities Tax exemptions granted by cities and townships. Industrial facility exemptions are intended to promote construction of new industrial facilities, or to rehabilitate historical facilities.

The taxes abated for the general fund operating millage is considered by the State of Michigan when determining the District's section 22 funding of the State School Aid Act.

There are no significant abatements made by the District.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

9) RESTRICTED NET POSITION

Restricted net position consists of the following:

Debt Retirement	\$143,800
Less: Accrued Interest - General Obligation Bonds	<u>(141,098)</u>
 <u>TOTAL</u>	 <u><u>\$2,702</u></u>

10) PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

**Plan Description**

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) (System) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the Board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. MPSERS issues a publicly available Annual Comprehensive Financial Report that can be obtained at [www.michigan.gov/orsschools](http://www.michigan.gov/orsschools).

The System's pension plan was established by the State to provide retirement, survivor and disability benefits to public school employees. In addition, the System's health plan provides all retirees with option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act.

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State of Michigan Investment Board serves as the investment fiduciary and custodian for the System.

**Benefits Provided – Overall**

Participants are enrolled in one of multiple plans based on date of hire and certain voluntary elections. A summary of the plans offered by MPSERS is as follows:

<u>Plan Name</u>	<u>Plan Type</u>	<u>Plan Status</u>
Basic	Defined Benefit	Closed
Member Investment Plan (MIP)	Defined Benefit	Closed
Pension Plus	Hybrid	Closed
Pension Plus 2	Hybrid	Open
Defined Contribution	Defined Contribution	Open

**Benefits Provided – Pension**

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Retirement benefits for DB plan members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

Prior to Pension reform of 2010 there were two plans commonly referred to as Basic and the Member Investment Plan (MIP). Basic Plan member's contributions range from 0% - 4%. On January 1, 1987, the Member Investment Plan (MIP) was enacted. MIP members enrolled prior to January 1, 1990, contribute at a permanently fixed rate of 3.9% of gross wages. Members first hired January 1, 1990, or later including Pension Plus Plan members, contribute at various graduated permanently fixed contribution rates from 3.0% - 7.0%.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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10) PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

**Pension Reform 2010**

On May 19, 2010, the Governor signed Public Act 75 of 2010 into law. As a result, any member of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPERS) who became a member of MPERS after June 30, 2010 is a Pension Plus member. Pension Plus is a hybrid plan that contains a pension component with an employee contribution (graded, up to 6.4% of salary) and a flexible and transferable defined contribution (DC) tax-deferred investment account that earns an employer match of 50% (up to 1% of salary) on employee contributions. Retirement benefits for Pension Plus members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. Disability and survivor benefits are available to Pension Plus members.

**Pension Reform 2012**

On September 4, 2012, the Governor signed Public Act 300 of 2012 into law. The legislation grants all active members who first became a member before July 1, 2010 and who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their pension. Any changes to a member's pension are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Under the reform, members voluntarily chose to increase, maintain, or stop their contributions to the pension fund.

An amount determined by the member's election of Option 1, 2, 3, or 4 described below:

Option 1 - Members voluntarily elected to increase their contributions to the pension fund as noted below and retain the 1.5% pension factor in their pension formula. The increased contribution would begin as of their transition date and continue until they terminate public school employment.

\* Basic plan members: 4% contribution

\* Member Investment Plan (MIP)-Fixed, MIP-Graded, and MIP-Plus members: a flat 7% contribution

Option 2 - Members voluntarily elected to increase their contribution to the pension fund as stated in Option 1 and retain the 1.5% pension factor in their pension formula. The increased contribution would begin as of their transition date and continue until they reach 30 years of service. If and when they reach 30 years of service, their contribution rates will return to the previous level in place as of the day before their transition date (0% for Basic plan members, 3.9% for MIP-Fixed, up to 4.3% for MIP-Graded, or up to 6.4% for MIP-Plus). The pension formula for any service thereafter would include a 1.25% pension factor.

Option 3 - Members voluntarily elected not to increase their contribution to the pension fund and maintain their current level of contribution to the pension fund. The pension formula for their years of service as of the day before their transition date will include a 1.5% pension factor. The pension formula for any service thereafter will include a 1.25% pension factor.

Option 4 - Members voluntarily elected to no longer contribute to the pension fund and therefore are switched to the Defined Contribution plan for future service as of their transition date. As a DC participant they receive a 4% employer contribution to the tax-deferred 401(k) account and can choose to contribute up to the maximum amounts permitted by the IRS to a 457 account. They vest in employer contributions and related earnings in their 401(k)-account based on the following schedule: 50% at 2 years, 75% at 3 years, and 100% at 4 years of service. They are 100% vested in any personal contributions and related earnings in their 457 account. Upon retirement, if they meet age and service requirements (including their total years of service), they would also receive a pension (calculated based on years of service and final average compensation as of the day before their transition date and a 1.5% pension factor).

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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10) PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

**Pension Reform 2012** (Continued)

Members who did not make an election before the deadline defaulted to Option 3 as described above. Deferred or nonvested public school employees on September 3, 2012, who return to public school employment on or after September 4, 2012, will be considered as if they had elected Option 3 above. Returning members who made the retirement plan election will retain whichever option they chose.

Employees who first work on or after September 4, 2012 choose between two retirement plans: The Pension Plus Plan and a Defined Contribution that provides a 50% employer match up to 3% of salary on employee contributions.

Final Average Compensation (FAC) - Average of highest 60 consecutive months for Basic Plan members and Pension Plus members (36 months for MIP members). FAC is calculated as of the last day worked unless the member elected Option 4, in which case the FAC is calculated at the transition date.

**Pension Reform of 2017**

On July 13, 2017, the Governor signed Public Act 92 of 2017 into law. The legislation closed the Pension Plus plan to newly hired employees as of February 1, 2018 and created a new, optional Pension Plus 2 plan with similar plan benefit calculations but containing a 50/50 cost share between the employee and the employer, including the cost of future unfunded liabilities. The assumed rate of return on the Pension Plus 2 plan is 6%. Further, under certain adverse actuarial conditions, the Pension Plus 2 plan will close to new employees if the actuarial funded ratio falls below 85% for two consecutive years. The law included other provisions to the retirement eligibility age, plan assumptions, and unfunded liability payment methods.

**Benefits Provided - Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB)**

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree health care recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP-Graded plan members), the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008, (MIP-Plus plan members), have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date.

**Retiree Healthcare Reform of 2012**

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's transition date, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10) PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

**Retiree Healthcare Reform of 2012** (Continued)

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above, or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions will be deposited into their 401(k) accounts.

**Regular Retirement (no reduction factor for age)**

Eligibility - A Basic plan member may retire at age 55 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service. For Member Investment Plan (MIP) members, age 46 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service; or age 60 with 5 years of credited service provided member worked through their 60th birthday and has credited service in each of the last 5 years. For Pension Plus Plan (PPP) members, age 60 with 10 years of credited service.

Annual Amount - The annual pension is paid monthly for the lifetime of a retiree. The calculation of a member's pension is determined by their pension election under PA 300 of 2012.

**Member Contributions**

Depending on the plan selected, member contributions range from 0% - 7% for pension and 0% - 3% for other postemployment benefits. Plan members electing the Defined Contribution plan are not required to make additional contributions.

**Employer Contributions**

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of pension benefits and OPEB. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The normal cost is the annual cost assigned under the actuarial funding method, to the current and subsequent plan years. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis.

Pension and OPEB contributions made in the fiscal year ending September 30, 2022 were determined as of the September 30, 2019 actuarial valuations. The pension and OPEB benefits, the unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liabilities as of September 30, 2019 are amortized over an 17-year period beginning October 1, 2021 and ending September 30, 2038.

School districts' contributions are determined based on employee elections. There are several different benefit options included in the plan available to employees based on date of hire. Contribution rates are adjusted annually by the ORS. The range of rates is as follows:

	Pension	Other Postemployment Benefit
October 1, 2022 – September 30, 2023	13.75% - 20.16%	7.21% - 8.07%
October 1, 2021 – September 30, 2022	13.73% - 20.14%	7.23% - 8.09%

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10) **PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS** (Continued)

The District's pension contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023 were equal to the required contribution total. Total pension contributions were approximately \$4,217,000. Of the total pension contributions approximately \$4,125,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Benefit Plan and approximately \$92,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Contribution Plan.

The District's OPEB contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023 were equal to the required contribution total. Total OPEB contributions were approximately \$755,000. Of the total OPEB contributions approximately \$697,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Benefit Plan and approximately \$58,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Contribution Plan.

These amounts, for both pension and OPEB benefit, include contributions funded from State Revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate (100% for pension and 0% for OPEB).

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

*Pension Liabilities*

The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2021 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined.

<u>MPSERS (Plan) Non-University Employers</u>	<u>September 30, 2021</u>	<u>September 30, 2022</u>
Total Pension Liability	\$86,392,473,395	\$95,876,795,620
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	<u>62,717,060,894</u>	<u>58,268,076,344</u>
Net Pension Liability	\$23,675,412,501	\$37,608,719,276
Proportionate Share	0.08379%	0.08655%
Net Pension Liability for the District	\$19,838,158	\$32,550,200

*Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions*

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$4,027,873.

At June 30, 2023, the Reporting Unit reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred (Inflows) of Resources</u>
Differences Between Actual and Expected Experience	\$325,616	(\$72,779)
Changes of Assumptions	5,593,291	0
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	76,330	0
Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	674,198	(300,621)
Employer Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	<u>3,860,424</u>	<u>0</u>
<b><u>TOTAL</u></b>	<b><u>\$10,529,859</u></b>	<b><u>(\$373,400)</u></b>

OVID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10) PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

*Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions*  
(Continued)

\$3,860,424, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and (deferred inflows) of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ending Sept. 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2023	\$1,793,421
2024	1,355,354
2025	1,210,767
2026	1,936,493

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

*OPEB Liabilities*

The net OPEB liability was measured as of September 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2021 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined.

<u>MPSERS (Plan) Non-University Employers</u>	<u>September 30, 2021</u>	<u>September 30, 2022</u>
Total Other Postemployment Benefits Liability	\$12,046,393,511	\$12,522,713,324
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	10,520,015,621	10,404,650,683
Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability	\$1,526,377,890	\$2,118,062,641
Proportionate Share	0.08297%	0.09350%
Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability for the District	\$1,266,512	\$1,980,308

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10) PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

*OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB*

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized OPEB benefit of \$711,224.

At June 30, 2023, the Reporting Unit reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred (Inflows) of Resources
Differences Between Actual and Expected Experience	\$0	(\$3,878,665)
Changes of Assumptions	1,765,112	(143,726)
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings on OPEB Plan Investments	154,777	0
Changes in Proportion and Differences Between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	580,487	(191,750)
Employer Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	588,750	0
<b><u>TOTAL</u></b>	<b>\$3,089,126</b>	<b>(\$4,214,141)</b>

\$588,750, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and (deferred inflows) of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ending Sept. 30,	Amount
2023	(\$683,458)
2024	(593,502)
2025	(523,070)
2026	9,310
2027	54,956
Thereafter	21,999

Actuarial Assumptions

**Investment Rate of Return for Pension** - 6.00% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses for the MIP, Basic, Pension Plus, and Pension Plus 2 Plan groups.

**Investment Rate of Return for OPEB** - 6.00% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses.

**Salary Increases** - The rate of pay increase used for individual members is 2.75% - 11.55%, including wage inflation at 2.75%.

**Inflation** - 3.0%.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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10) PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

**Mortality Assumptions:**

Retirees: RP-2014 Male and Female Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables scaled by 82% for males and 78% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

Active: RP-2014 Male and Female Employee Annuitant Mortality Tables scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

Disabled Retirees: RP-2014 Male and Female Disabled Annuitant Mortality Tables scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

**Experience Study** - The annual actuarial valuation report of the System used for these statements is dated September 30, 2021. Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods 2012 through 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the determination of the total pension and OPEB liability beginning with the September 30, 2018 valuation.

**The Long-Term Expected Rate of Return on Pension and Other Postemployment Benefit Plan Investments**

- The pension rate was 6.00% (MIP, Basic, Pension Plus Plan, and Pension Plus 2 Plan), and the other postemployment benefit rate was 6.00%, net of investment and administrative expenses determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

**Cost of Living Pension Adjustments** - 3.0% annual non-compounded for MIP members.

**Healthcare Cost Trend Rate for Other Postemployment Benefit** - Pre 65, 7.75% for year one and graded to 3.5% in year fifteen. Post 65, 5.25% for year one and graded to 3.5% in year fifteen.

**Additional Assumptions for Other Postemployment Benefit Only** - Applies to Individuals Hired Before September 4, 2012:

Opt Out Assumption - 21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt out of the retiree health plan.

Survivor Coverage - 80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees are assumed to have coverage continuing after the retiree's death.

Coverage Election at Retirement - 75% of male and 60% of female future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for 1 or more dependents.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10) PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The target asset allocation at September 30, 2022 and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Investment Category</u>	<u>Target Allocation*</u>	<u>Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return*</u>
Domestic Equity Pools	25.0%	5.1%
International Equity Pools	15.0%	6.7%
Private Equity Pools	16.0%	8.7%
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0%	5.3%
Fixed Income Pools	13.0%	-0.2%
Absolute Return Pools	9.0%	2.7%
Real Return/Opportunistic Pools	10.0%	5.8%
Short Term Investment Pools	2.0%	-0.5%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	

\* Long term rates of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.2% inflation.

**Rate of Return** - For fiscal year ended September 30, 2022, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense, was (4.18)% and (4.99)%, respectively. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

**Pension Discount Rate** - A single discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total pension liability. This discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from school districts will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**OPEB Discount Rate** - A single discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that school districts contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10) PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

**Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using a single discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<b>Pension</b>		
	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Discount Rate</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$42,954,171	\$32,550,200	\$23,976,859

**Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using a single discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<b>Other Postemployment Benefit</b>		
	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Discount Rate</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
District's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability	\$3,321,777	\$1,980,308	\$850,625

**Sensitivity to the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates** - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability calculated using the healthcare cost trend rate, as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	<b>Other Postemployment Benefit</b>		
	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
District proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability	\$829,258	\$1,980,308	\$3,272,385

Pension and OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension and OPEB's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System 2022 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

**Payable to the Pension and OPEB Plan** - At year end the School District is current on all required pension and other postemployment benefit plan payments. Amounts accrued at year end for accounting purposes are separately stated in the financial statements as a liability titled accrued retirement. These amounts represent current payments for June paid in July, accruals for summer pay primarily for teachers, and the contributions due from State Revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL).

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

11) RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees' and natural disasters. The District limits its exposure to such claims through its participation in and payments to SET-SEG, Inc. Insurance Trust. The pool maintains a loss fund and is also required by the terms of the participation agreement to obtain insurance and reinsurance as necessary.

The terms of the participation agreement with the pool indicate that, should losses of the pool incur in a given coverage period exceed the loss fund and the aggregate excess reinsurance, the fund may access its member districts on a pro-rata basis to cover excess losses. In past years the loss fund has exceeded the amount necessary to maintain prudent loss reserves, resulting in annual premium refunds to member districts. The District's management believes that participation in this pool provides sufficient coverage to protect the District from any significant adverse financial impact.

The District continues to carry commercial insurance for other risks of loss, including employee health and accident insurance. No settlements have occurred in excess of coverage for June 30, 2023 or any of the prior 3 years.

For risk retention situations, the District estimates the liability for medical, dental and vision claims that have been incurred through the end of the fiscal year, including both those claims that have been reported as well as those that have not yet been reported. These estimates are recorded in long-term debt until considered due, whereas the obligations then become governmental fund liabilities. Changes in the estimated liability are as follows:

	Current Year	Prior Year
Estimated Liability - Beginning of Year	\$35,460	\$16,301
Estimated Claims Incurred, Including Changes in Estimates	0	19,159
Claim Payments	(15,182)	0
 <u>ESTIMATED LIABILITY - END OF YEAR</u>	 \$20,278	 \$35,460

Eligible District employees had an option to participate in the District's self-funded, comprehensive medical care benefits program. On June 30, 2020, the District terminated participation in the self-funded medical care benefits program and enrolled in a fully insured program through MESSA on July 1, 2020. The remaining District employees terminated participation in the self-funded medical care benefits program on July 1, 2020. Claims incurred in the self-funded medical care benefits program will continue to be paid during the run out period of 24 months. The dental and vision plans are still in effect. As of June 30, 2023, the estimated liability for incurred but not reported claims was \$20,278.

12) COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

In the ordinary course of business, the District is involved in various pending or threatened legal actions. The District believe that any ultimate liability arising from these actions will not have a material adverse effect on its financial position.

The District participates in a number of federal and state programs that require compliance with specific terms and conditions and are subject to audits by the contracting agencies. Management believes that the effect of any disallowed expenditures would be immaterial to the financial statements.

OID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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13) UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections* - an amendment of *GASB Statement No. 62*. This Statement prescribes the accounting and financial reporting for (1) each type of accounting change and (2) error corrections. This Statement requires that (a) changes in accounting principles and error corrections be reported retroactively by restating prior periods, (b) changes to or within the financial reporting entity be reported by adjusting beginning balances of the current period, and (c) changes in accounting estimates be reported prospectively by recognizing the change in the current period. The District is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2023-2024 fiscal year.

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. This Statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. This Statement also establishes guidance for measuring a liability for leave that has not been used, generally using an employee's pay rate as of the date of the financial statements. The District is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

14) CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District implemented the following new pronouncement: *GASB Statement No. 96, Subscription-based Information Technology Arrangements*.

**Summary:**

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 96, *Subscription-based Information Technology Arrangements* was issued in May 2020. This Statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset - an intangible asset - and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended.

There was no material impact on the District's financial statement after the adoption of GASB Statement 96.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION

OID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance With Final Budget</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
<u>REVENUES</u>				
Local Sources	\$2,712,951	\$2,359,411	\$2,193,231	(\$166,180)
State Sources	13,827,287	15,558,941	15,623,908	64,967
Federal Sources	1,806,406	1,763,056	1,763,056	0
Interdistrict Sources	542,158	504,298	632,689	128,391
Total Revenues	<u>\$18,888,802</u>	<u>\$20,185,706</u>	<u>\$20,212,884</u>	<u>\$27,178</u>
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>				
Instruction	10,942,732	12,511,657	12,599,264	(87,607)
Student Services	473,563	580,655	503,606	77,049
Instructional Support	862,140	820,824	888,115	(67,291)
General Administration	362,033	475,721	475,721	0
School Administration	1,248,621	1,124,067	1,125,021	(954)
Business Administration	421,756	388,638	388,685	(47)
Operation & Maintenance of Plant	3,295,685	3,769,898	3,728,488	41,410
Transportation	873,768	1,224,595	1,227,537	(2,942)
Other Support Services	256,164	327,832	327,832	0
Community Services	10,678	16,633	16,634	(1)
Total Expenditures	<u>\$18,747,140</u>	<u>\$21,240,520</u>	<u>\$21,280,903</u>	<u>(\$40,383)</u>
Excess of Revenues (Under) Expenditures	\$141,662	(\$1,054,814)	(\$1,068,019)	(\$13,205)
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</u>				
Net Change in Fund Balance	<u>(131,624)</u>	<u>(171,032)</u>	<u>(151,186)</u>	<u>19,846</u>
	\$10,038	(\$1,225,846)	(\$1,219,205)	\$6,641
<u>FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR</u>			<u>5,528,230</u>	
<u>FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR</u>			<u>\$4,309,025</u>	

OID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY  
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN  
LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS (AMOUNTS WERE DETERMINED AS OF 9/30 OF EACH FISCAL YEAR)

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Reporting unit's proportion of net pension liability (%)	0.08655%	0.08379%	0.08482%	0.08434%	0.08500%	0.08544%	0.08774%	0.08971%	0.08761%
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$32,550,200	\$19,838,158	\$29,137,609	\$27,929,890	\$25,553,097	\$22,140,639	\$21,889,232	\$21,911,049	\$19,297,968
Reporting unit's covered-employee payroll	\$9,110,080	\$7,507,083	\$7,582,872	\$7,366,061	\$7,227,139	\$7,082,993	\$7,321,058	\$7,480,824	\$7,423,862
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	357.30%	264.26%	384.26%	379.17%	353.57%	312.59%	298.99%	292.90%	259.95%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	60.77%	72.60%	59.72%	60.31%	62.36%	64.21%	63.27%	63.17%	66.20%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, reporting units should present information for those years for which information is available.

OVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S CONTRIBUTIONS - PENSION  
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN  
LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS (AMOUNTS WERE DETERMINED AS OF 6/30 OF EACH FISCAL YEAR)

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Statutorily required contributions	\$2,945,791	\$2,515,964	\$2,331,045	\$2,240,470	\$2,314,619	\$2,003,977	\$1,998,729	\$1,730,572	\$1,360,674
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions	<u>2,945,791</u>	<u>2,515,964</u>	<u>2,331,045</u>	<u>2,240,470</u>	<u>2,314,619</u>	<u>2,003,977</u>	<u>1,998,729</u>	<u>1,730,572</u>	<u>1,360,674</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Reporting unit's covered-employee payroll	\$8,719,919	\$8,682,685	\$7,567,177	\$7,587,200	\$7,321,886	\$7,176,523	\$7,112,740	\$7,359,097	\$7,520,142
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	33.78%	28.98%	30.80%	29.53%	31.61%	27.92%	28.10%	23.52%	18.09%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, reporting units should present information for those years for which information is available.

OVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY  
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN  
LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS (AMOUNTS WERE DETERMINED AS OF 9/30 OF EACH FISCAL YEAR)

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Reporting unit's proportion of net OPEB liability (%)	0.09349%	0.08298%	0.08537%	0.08416%	0.08489%	0.08540%
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	\$1,980,308	\$1,266,512	\$4,573,578	\$6,041,109	\$6,748,084	\$7,562,134
Reporting unit's covered-employee payroll	\$9,110,080	\$7,507,083	\$7,582,872	\$7,366,061	\$7,227,139	\$7,082,993
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	21.74%	16.87%	60.31%	82.01%	93.37%	106.76%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability (Non-university employers)	83.09%	87.33%	59.44%	48.46%	42.95%	36.39%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, reporting units should present information for those years for which information is available.

OVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S CONTRIBUTIONS - PENSION  
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN  
LAST 10 FISCAL YEARS (AMOUNTS WERE DETERMINED AS OF 6/30 OF EACH FISCAL YEAR)

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Statutorily required contributions	\$712,192	\$615,960	\$603,171	\$577,879	\$551,036	\$664,836
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions	<u>712,192</u>	<u>615,960</u>	<u>603,171</u>	<u>577,879</u>	<u>551,036</u>	<u>664,836</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
Reporting unit's covered-employee payroll	\$8,719,919	\$8,682,685	\$7,567,177	\$7,587,200	\$7,321,886	\$7,176,523
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	8.17%	7.09%	7.97%	7.62%	7.53%	9.26%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10 year trend is compiled, reporting units should present information for those years for which information is available.

OVID ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**BUDGETARY INFORMATION**

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the General Fund and Special Revenue Fund (Food Service). All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end.

The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body (i.e., the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the function level. State law requires the School District to have its budget in place by July 1. Expenditures in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law. State law permits districts to amend their budgets during the year. During the year, the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner. The School District increased/decreased budgeted amounts during the year in response to changes in funding and related expenditures.

Amounts encumbered for purchase orders, contracts, etc. are not tracked during the year. Budget appropriations are considered to be spent once the goods are delivered or the services rendered.

During the year, Ovid Elsie Area Schools had the following expenditure budget variances.

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget
Instruction	\$12,511,657	\$12,599,264	(\$87,607)
Instructional Support	820,824	888,115	(67,291)
School Administration	1,124,067	1,125,021	(954)
Business Administration	388,638	388,685	(47)
Transportation	1,224,595	1,227,537	(2,942)
Community Services	16,633	16,634	(1)

**PENSION**

Benefit changes - there were no changes of benefit terms in 2022.

Changes of assumptions - the assumption changes for 2022 were:

- \* Discount rate for MIP, Basic, and Pension Plus plans decreased to 6.00% from 6.80%.

**OPEB INFORMATION**

Benefit changes - there were no changes of benefit terms in 2022.

Changes of assumptions - the assumption changes for 2022 were:

- \* Discount rate decreased to 6.00% from 6.95%.

ADDITIONAL SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION

OVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET  
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2023

	<u>Special Revenue</u>		<u>Capital Projects</u>	<u>Total Non-Major Governmental Funds</u>
	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Student Activities</u>		
<u>ASSETS</u>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$375,825	\$366,688	\$0	\$742,513
Receivables:				
Due from Other Governmental Units	22,153	0	0	22,153
Due from Other Funds	727	0	0	727
Inventory	5,812	0	0	5,812
<u>TOTAL ASSETS</u>	<u>\$404,517</u>	<u>\$366,688</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$771,205</u>
<u>LIABILITIES</u>				
Accounts Payable	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Due to Other Governmental Units	2,126	0	0	2,126
Total Liabilities	\$2,126	\$0	\$0	\$2,126
<u>FUND BALANCES</u>				
Non-Spendable				
Inventory	5,812	0	0	5,812
Restricted				
Food Service	396,579	0	0	396,579
Committed				
Student Activities	0	366,688	0	366,688
Total Fund Balances	\$402,391	\$366,688	\$0	\$769,079
<u>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</u>	<u>\$404,517</u>	<u>\$366,688</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$771,205</u>

OVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	<u>Special Revenue</u>			Total Non-Major Governmental Funds
	<u>Food Service</u>	<u>Student Activities</u>	<u>Capital Projects</u>	
<b><u>REVENUES</u></b>				
Local Sources				
Cafeteria Sales	\$3,626	\$0	\$0	\$3,626
Student Activities	0	579,417	0	579,417
Earnings on Investments and Deposits	601	0	35	636
Other Local Revenues	36,336	0	0	36,336
Total Local Sources	<u>\$40,563</u>	<u>\$579,417</u>	<u>\$35</u>	<u>\$620,015</u>
State Sources	35,683	0	0	35,683
Federal Sources	722,105	0	0	722,105
Total Revenues	<u>\$798,351</u>	<u>\$579,417</u>	<u>\$35</u>	<u>\$1,377,803</u>
<b><u>EXPENDITURES</u></b>				
Food Service				
Salaries - Non-Professional	194,689	0	0	194,689
Insurances	23,296	0	0	23,296
Fica, Retirement, Etc.	99,685	0	0	99,685
Purchased Services	22,153	0	0	22,153
Supplies and Materials	428,020	0	0	428,020
Student Activities	0	568,155	0	568,155
Capital Outlay	0	0	145,687	145,687
Total Expenditures	<u>\$767,843</u>	<u>\$568,155</u>	<u>\$145,687</u>	<u>\$1,481,685</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	<u>\$30,508</u>	<u>\$11,262</u>	<u>(\$145,652)</u>	<u>(\$103,882)</u>
<b><u>FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR</u></b>	<u>371,883</u>	<u>355,426</u>	<u>145,652</u>	<u>872,961</u>
<b><u>FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR</u></b>	<u>\$402,391</u>	<u>\$366,688</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$769,079</u>

OVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
TRUST AND AGENCY FUND  
SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS - SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

<u>CLARK ESTATE FUND</u>		
<u>BALANCE - JULY 1, 2022</u>		\$3,621
<u>RECEIPTS</u>		
Interest		9
Donations		232
Total Receipts		\$241
<u>BALANCE - JUNE 30, 2023</u>		\$3,862
<u>BYRON GREEN MEMORIAL FUND</u>		
<u>BALANCE - JULY 1, 2022</u>		\$4,033
<u>RECEIPTS</u>		
Donations		4,000
<u>DISBURSEMENTS</u>		
Scholarships		2,000
<u>BALANCE - JUNE 30, 2023</u>		\$6,033
<u>MARY L. GUMAER SCHOLARSHIP FUND</u>		
<u>BALANCE - JULY 1, 2022</u>		\$20,976
<u>RECEIPTS</u>		
Donations		11,000
<u>DISBURSEMENTS</u>		
Bank Fees		85
Scholarships		12,857
Total Disbursements		\$12,942
<u>BALANCE - JUNE 30, 2023</u>		\$19,034

OVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
TRUST AND AGENCY FUND  
SCHEDULE OF RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS - SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

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<u>DAVID G. GOODRICH SCHOLARSHIP FUND</u>		
<u>BALANCE - JULY 1, 2022</u>		\$55,920
<u>RECEIPTS</u>		
Donations		30,000
<u>DISBURSEMENTS</u>		
Bank Fees		75
Scholarships		37,271
Total Disbursements		<u>\$37,346</u>
<u>BALANCE - JUNE 30, 2023</u>		<u>\$48,574</u>
<u>ALL SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS</u>		
<u>BALANCE - JUNE 30, 2023</u>		<u>\$77,503</u>

OID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
GENERAL OBLIGATION SERIAL BONDS  
SCHEDULE OF BOND PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2023

Bonds issued August 6, 2014, and outstanding as of June 30, 2023, consisted of:

2014 SCHOOL BUILDING & SITE BONDS

<u>PAYMENT DATE</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT NOVEMBER 1</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT MAY 1</u>	<u>RATE</u>	<u>PRINCIPAL REQUIREMENT</u>	<u>TOTAL REQUIREMENT</u>
2023-2024	\$61,400	\$61,400	4.000%	\$465,000	\$587,800
2024-2025	52,100	52,100	4.000%	480,000	584,200
2025-2026	42,500	42,500	4.000%	500,000	585,000
2026-2027	32,500	32,500	4.000%	520,000	585,000
2027-2028	22,100	22,100	4.000%	545,000	589,200
2028-2029	11,200	11,200	4.000%	560,000	582,400
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$221,800</u>	<u>\$221,800</u>		<u>\$3,070,000</u>	<u>\$3,513,600</u>

Bonds issued February 26, 2015, and outstanding as of June 30, 2023, consisted of:

2015 REFUNDING BONDS

<u>PAYMENT DATE</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT NOVEMBER 1</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT MAY 1</u>	<u>RATE</u>	<u>PRINCIPAL REQUIREMENT</u>	<u>TOTAL REQUIREMENT</u>
2023-2024	\$43,500	\$43,500	4.000%	\$1,095,000	\$1,182,000
2024-2025	21,600	21,600	4.000%	1,080,000	1,123,200
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$65,100</u>	<u>\$65,100</u>		<u>\$2,175,000</u>	<u>\$2,305,200</u>

Bonds issued January 28, 2016, and outstanding as of June 30, 2023, consisted of:

2016 SCHOOL BUILDING & SITE BONDS

<u>PAYMENT DATE</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT NOVEMBER 1</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT MAY 1</u>	<u>RATE</u>	<u>PRINCIPAL REQUIREMENT</u>	<u>TOTAL REQUIREMENT</u>
2023-2024	\$144,500	\$144,500	4.000%	\$0	\$289,000
2024-2025	144,500	144,500	4.000%	0	289,000
2025-2026	144,500	144,500	4.000%	1,055,000	1,344,000
2026-2027	123,400	123,400	4.000%	1,045,000	1,291,800
2027-2028	102,500	102,500	4.000%	1,035,000	1,240,000
2028-2029	81,800	81,800	4.000%	1,030,000	1,193,600
2029-2030	61,200	61,200	4.000%	1,030,000	1,152,400
2030-2031	40,600	40,600	4.000%	1,020,000	1,101,200
2031-2032	20,200	20,200	4.000%	1,010,000	1,050,400
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$863,200</u>	<u>\$863,200</u>		<u>\$7,225,000</u>	<u>\$8,951,400</u>

OIDV-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
SCHEDULE OF BOND PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS  
JUNE 30, 2023

Bonds issued August 21, 2019, and outstanding as of June 30, 2023, consisted of:

2019 REFUNDING BONDS

<u>PAYMENT DATE</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT NOVEMBER 1</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT MAY 1</u>	<u>RATE</u>	<u>PRINCIPAL REQUIREMENT</u>	<u>TOTAL REQUIREMENT</u>
2023-2024	\$74,793	\$74,792	2.250%	\$1,390,000	\$1,539,585
2024-2025	59,155	59,155	2.350%	1,495,000	1,613,310
2025-2026	41,589	41,589	2.450%	1,610,000	1,693,178
2026-2027	21,866	21,866	2.550%	1,715,000	1,758,732
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$197,403</u>	<u>\$197,402</u>		<u>\$6,210,000</u>	<u>\$6,604,805</u>

Bonds issued August 21, 2019, and outstanding as of June 30, 2023, consisted of:

2019 BUILDING AND SITE BONDS

<u>PAYMENT DATE</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT NOVEMBER 1</u>	<u>INTEREST AMOUNT MAY 1</u>	<u>RATE</u>	<u>PRINCIPAL REQUIREMENT</u>	<u>TOTAL REQUIREMENT</u>
2023-2024	\$99,100	\$99,100	4.000%	\$240,000	\$438,200
2024-2025	94,300	94,300	4.000%	240,000	428,600
2025-2026	89,500	89,500	4.000%	240,000	419,000
2026-2027	84,700	84,700	4.000%	245,000	414,400
2027-2028	79,800	79,800	4.000%	245,000	404,600
2028-2029	74,900	74,900	4.000%	245,000	394,800
2029-2030	70,000	70,000	4.000%	245,000	385,000
2030-2031	65,100	65,100	4.000%	245,000	375,200
2031-2032	60,200	60,200	4.000%	245,000	365,400
2032-2033	55,300	55,300	4.000%	250,000	360,600
2033-2034	50,300	50,300	4.000%	250,000	350,600
2034-2035	45,300	45,300	4.000%	250,000	340,600
2035-2036	40,300	40,300	4.000%	250,000	330,600
2036-2037	35,300	35,300	4.000%	250,000	320,600
2037-2038	30,300	30,300	4.000%	250,000	310,600
2038-2039	25,300	25,300	4.000%	250,000	300,600
2039-2040	20,300	20,300	4.000%	250,000	290,600
2040-2041	15,300	15,300	4.000%	255,000	285,600
2041-2042	10,200	10,200	4.000%	255,000	275,400
2042-2043	5,100	5,100	4.000%	255,000	265,200
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$1,050,600</u>	<u>\$1,050,600</u>		<u>\$4,955,000</u>	<u>\$7,056,200</u>

COVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/ Pass Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal ALN	Pass - Through Project Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue July 1, 2022	Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Expenditures	Adjustments Prior Years	Current Year Cash/ Payments In Kind Received	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2023
<u>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</u>									
Passed Through Michigan Department of Education:									
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies:	84.010								
Title I Regular (21-22)		221530-2122	\$211,915	\$211,915	\$211,915	\$0	\$0	\$211,915	\$0
Title I Regular (22-23)		231530-2223	242,577	0	0	242,577	0	242,577	0
Total ALN 84.010			\$454,492	\$211,915	\$211,915	\$242,577	\$0	\$454,492	\$0
Supporting Effective Instruction	84.367								
Title II A (21-22)		220520-2122	44,440	44,440	44,440	0	0	44,440	0
Title II A (22-23)		230520-2023	48,596	0	0	48,596	0	48,596	0
Total ALN 84.367			\$93,036	\$44,440	\$44,440	\$48,596	\$0	\$93,036	\$0
Title IV Part A	84.424								
Student Support & Academic Enrichment (21-22)		220750-2122	15,526	15,526	15,526	0	0	15,526	0
Student Support & Academic Enrichment (22-23)		230750-2023	15,722	0	0	15,722	0	15,722	0
Total ALN 84.424			\$31,248	\$15,526	\$15,526	\$15,722	\$0	\$31,248	\$0
Education Stabilization Fund									
Covid 19 - ESSER II	84.425D	213712-2122	671,103	350,608	643,209	27,894	0	378,502	0
Covid 19 - ESSER II Credit Recovery	84.425D	213742-2122	55,550	55,550	55,550	0	0	55,550	0
Covid 19 - ESSER II Before & After School	84.425D	213752-2122	25,000	25,000	25,000	0	0	25,000	0
Covid 19 - ESSER III	84.425U	213713-2122	1,508,273	179,709	179,709	1,328,564	0	1,508,273	0
Covid 19 - ESSER III	84.425U	213723-2122	95,256	0	0	87,222	0	87,222	0
Total ALN 84.425			\$2,355,182	\$610,867	\$903,468	\$1,443,680	\$0	\$2,054,547	\$0
<u>TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</u>			\$2,933,958	\$882,748	\$1,175,349	\$1,750,575	\$0	\$2,633,323	\$0
<u>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</u>									
Passed Through Michigan Department of Education:									
School Breakfast Program	10.553	221970	25,915	0	0	25,915	0	25,915	0
School Breakfast Program	10.553	231970	145,941	0	0	145,941	0	145,941	0
Total ALN #10.553			\$171,856	\$0	\$0	\$171,856	\$0	\$171,856	\$0
Non-Cash Assistance									
Entitlement Commodities	10.555	N/A	52,864	0	0	52,864	0	52,864	0
Bonus Commodities	10.555	N/A	4,807	0	0	4,807	0	4,807	0
Total Commodities			\$57,671	\$0	\$0	\$57,671	\$0	\$57,671	\$0

COVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/ Pass Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal ALN	Pass - Through Project Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue July 1, 2022	Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Expenditures	Adjustments Prior Years	Current Year Cash/ Payments In Kind Received	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2023
<u>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE(Continued)</u>									
Passed Through Michigan Department of Education: (Continued)									
Cash Assistance									
School Lunch Program	10.555	221960	\$385,657	\$0	\$0	\$385,657	\$0	\$385,657	\$0
School Lunch Program	10.555	231960	59,174	0	0	59,174	0	59,174	0
Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	220910	60,305	0	29,915	30,390	0	30,390	0
Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	230910	16,729	0	0	16,729	0	16,729	0
Total Cash Assistance			\$521,865	\$0	\$29,915	\$491,950	\$0	\$491,950	\$0
Total ALN 10.555			\$579,536	\$0	\$29,915	\$549,621	\$0	\$549,621	\$0
Total Nutrition Cluster			\$751,392	\$0	\$29,915	\$721,477	\$0	\$721,477	\$0
Covid 19-Pandemic EBT Local Level Costs	10.649	220980	628	0	0	628		628	0
<u>TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE (NUTRITION CLUSTER)</u>			\$752,020	\$0	\$29,915	\$722,105	\$0	\$722,105	\$0
<u>U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH &amp; HUMAN SERVICES</u>									
Passed Through Clinton County RESA:									
Medicaid - Administrative Outreach (22-23)	93.778	N/A	12,481	0	0	12,481	0	12,481	0
<u>TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS</u>			\$3,698,459	\$882,748	\$1,205,264	\$2,485,161	\$0	\$3,367,909	\$0

OVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
NOTES/RECONCILIATION TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

<u>FEDERAL REVENUE RECOGNIZED FOR THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS</u>	<u>\$2,485,161</u>
<u>FEDERAL REVENUE RECOGNIZED PER THE GENERAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</u>	
General Fund	\$1,763,056
School Service Fund	<u>722,105</u>
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$2,485,161</u>

- 1) Basis of Presentation - The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes the federal grant activity of Ovid-Elsie Area Schools for the year ended June 30, 2023.

The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Ovid-Elsie Area Schools, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of Ovid-Elsie Area Schools.

Management has utilized the NexSys System in preparing the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. All differences between the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and the Grant Auditor's Report have been reconciled in the attached reconciliation on page 50 of this report.

The District qualified for low-risk auditee status.

- 2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies - Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Expenditures are recognized following the cost principles in the Uniform Guidance as applicable, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts (if any) shown on the schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

The District has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimus indirect cost rate to recover indirect costs as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

- 3) Noncash Assistance - The value of noncash assistance received was determined in accordance with the provisions of the Uniform Guidance. The grantee received no noncash assistance during the year ended June 30, 2023 that is not included on the schedule of expenditures of federal awards.
- 4) The District did not pass-through any federal awards to sub recipients.

OVID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS - ELSIE, MICHIGAN  
RECONCILIATION OF "GRANT SECTION AUDITOR'S REPORT"  
TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

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Current Payments Per the Grant Section Auditor's Report	
Nexsys System	\$3,297,757
<u>Add:</u> Grants Passed Through the Clinton County RESA	
Medicaid - Administrative Outreach (ALN 93.778)	12,481
Entitlement and Bonus Commodities	<u>57,671</u>
<u>TOTAL CURRENT YEAR RECEIPTS PER SCHEDULE OF</u>	
<u>EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS</u>	<u>\$3,367,909</u>



October 10, 2023

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND  
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Board of Education of  
Ovid-Elsie Area Schools

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Ovid-Elsie Area Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Ovid-Elsie Area Schools' basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 10, 2023.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Ovid-Elsie Area Schools' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Ovid-Elsie Area Schools' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Ovid-Elsie Area Schools' internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Ovid-Elsie Area Schools' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

-51-

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Lewis & Knopf, P.C.*

LEWIS & KNOPF, P.C.  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS



October 10, 2023

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM  
AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the Board of Education of  
Ovid-Elsie Area Schools

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

**Opinion on Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited Ovid-Elsie Area Schools compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Ovid-Elsie Area Schools' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. Ovid-Elsie Area Schools' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Ovid-Elsie Area Schools complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program**

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Ovid-Elsie Area Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Ovid-Elsie Area Schools' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

**Responsibilities of Management for Compliance**

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Ovid-Elsie Area Schools' federal programs.

**Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Ovid-Elsie Area Schools’ compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Ovid-Elsie Area Schools’ compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Ovid-Elsie Area Schools’ compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Ovid-Elsie Area Schools’ internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Ovid-Elsie Area Schools’ internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

**Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Lewis & Knopf, P.C.*

LEWIS & KNOPF, P.C.  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

OID-ELSIE AREA SCHOOLS  
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

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**SECTION I – SUMMARY OF AUDITOR’S RESULTS**

**Financial Statements**

Type of auditor’s report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified?  Yes  No
- Significant deficiency (ies) identified?  Yes  None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?  Yes  No

**Federal Awards**

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified?  Yes  No
- Significant deficiency (ies) identified?  Yes  None reported

Type of auditor’s report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 2 CFR 200.516 (a)?  Yes  No

Identification of major programs:

<u>ALN</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
84.425	Education Stabilization Fund

Dollar threshold use to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$ 750,000.00

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?  Yes  No

**SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS**

There were no findings for the current year.

**SECTION III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

There were no findings for the current year.

**STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS**

There were no findings for the prior year.



October 10, 2023

To the Board of Education of  
Ovid-Elsie Area Schools

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Ovid-Elsie Area Schools for the year ended June 30, 2023. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards* and the Uniform Guidance, as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letter to you dated June 21, 2023. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

#### Significant Audit Findings

##### *Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices*

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by Ovid-Elsie Area Schools are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. The application of existing policies was not changed during the 2022-2023 year. During the fiscal year, the District implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 96, *Subscription-based Information Technology Arrangements*. We noted no transactions entered into by the District during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the District's financial statements were:

Estimates have been used to calculate the net pension and net OPEB liabilities.

Estimates have been used in calculating the liability for employee compensated absences.

We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the balance of employee compensated absences in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Management's determination of the estimated life span of the capital assets.

We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used by management to develop the estimated life span of the capital assets in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

*Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit*

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

*Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements*

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to each opinion unit's financial statements taken as a whole.

*Disagreements with Management*

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

*Management Representations*

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated October 10, 2023.

*Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants*

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

*Other Audit Findings or Issues*

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the District's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Other Matters

We applied certain limited procedures to required supplementary information (RSI) which are required and supplement the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

Ovid-Elsie Area Schools  
Page 3  
October 10, 2023

We were engaged to report on the other supplementary information, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. With respect to this supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.

The District had excess food service fund balance of approximately \$146,000 at June 30, 2023.

Restriction on Use

This information is intended solely for the use of the Board of Education and management of Ovid-Elsie Area Schools and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

*Lewis & Knopf, P.C.*

LEWIS & KNOPF, P.C.  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS