

Plainwell
Community
Schools



Year Ended
June 30, 2024

Single Audit Act
Compliance

Rehmann

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PLAINWELL COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

October 17, 2024

Board of Education
Plainwell Community Schools
Plainwell, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of **Plainwell Community Schools** (the "District") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated October 17, 2024 which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain other procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Rehmann Lobson LLC



PLAINWELL COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Federal Agency / Cluster / Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Passed Through	Pass-through / Grantor Number	Approved Grant Award Amount
U.S. Department of Agriculture				
Child Nutrition Cluster:				
National School Lunch - Breakfast	10.553	MDE	231970	\$ 166,233
National School Lunch - Breakfast	10.553	MDE	241970	218,238
National School Lunch	10.555	MDE	231960	506,448
Supply Chain Assistance	10.555	MDE	240910	70,888
National School Lunch	10.555	MDE	241960	512,226
Entitlement commodities (non-cash)	10.555	MDE	n/a	100,220
Bonus commodities (non-cash)	10.555	MDE	n/a	907
Summer Food Service Program	10.559	MDE	230900	21,724
Summer Food Service Program	10.559	MDE	240900	24,393
Total Child Nutrition Cluster				
COVID-19 - Pandemic EBT Local Level Costs	10.649	MDE	210980	3,371
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture				
Federal Communications Commission				
COVID-19 - Emergency connectivity fund	32.009	USAC	n/a	68,418
U.S. Department of Education				
Federal Adult Ed English Literacy Civics	84.002	MDE	231120	97,407
Federal Adult Ed English Literacy Civics	84.002	MDE	231130	98,532
Federal Adult Ed English Literacy Civics	84.002	MDE	241120	101,106
Federal Adult Ed English Literacy Civics	84.002	MDE	241130	100,904
Title I, Part A	84.010	MDE	231530-2223	356,884
Title I, Part A	84.010	MDE	241530-2324	343,805
Special Education Cluster:				
Special Education - Preschool	84.173A	AAESA	n/a	20,115
Title III, Limited English	84.365A	OISD	n/a	3,690
Title III, Limited English	84.365A	MDE	240570-2324	4,559
Title II, Part A	84.367	MDE	230520-2223	78,432
Title II, Part A	84.367	MDE	240520-2324	65,532
Title IV, Part A	84.424	MDE	240750-2324	25,032
COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund:				
ESSER - Equalization Funds (11t)	84.425U	MDE	213723-2122	636,792
ESSER - ARP/ESSER III	84.425U	MDE	213713-2122	2,393,135
ARP Homeless II	84.425W	MDE	211012-2122	28,911
Total U.S. Department of Education				
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services				
Medicaid Cluster:				
Medical Assistance Program	93.778	AAESA	n/a	9,245
Total Federal Financial Assistance				

See notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2023	Current Year Cash Received	Expenditures (Memo Only) Prior Year(s)	Expenditures Year Ended June 30, 2024	Accrued (Unearned) Revenue June 30, 2024
\$ 5,895	\$ 37,281	\$ 134,847	\$ 31,386	\$ -
-	178,800	-	218,238	39,438
<u>5,895</u>	<u>216,081</u>	<u>134,847</u>	<u>249,624</u>	<u>39,438</u>
14,162	93,688	426,922	79,526	-
-	70,888	-	70,888	-
-	422,980	-	512,226	89,246
-	100,220	-	100,220	-
-	907	-	907	-
<u>14,162</u>	<u>688,683</u>	<u>426,922</u>	<u>763,767</u>	<u>89,246</u>
4,167	21,724	4,167	17,557	-
-	-	-	24,393	24,393
<u>4,167</u>	<u>21,724</u>	<u>4,167</u>	<u>41,950</u>	<u>24,393</u>
24,224	926,488	565,936	1,055,341	153,077
-	3,371	-	3,371	-
<u>24,224</u>	<u>929,859</u>	<u>565,936</u>	<u>1,058,712</u>	<u>153,077</u>
-	68,418	-	68,418	-
5,737	5,737	18,119	-	-
11,446	11,446	44,493	-	-
-	-	-	45,390	45,390
-	-	-	22,104	22,104
<u>17,183</u>	<u>17,183</u>	<u>62,612</u>	<u>67,494</u>	<u>67,494</u>
71,307	71,307	334,918	-	-
-	277,502	-	343,805	66,303
<u>71,307</u>	<u>348,809</u>	<u>334,918</u>	<u>343,805</u>	<u>66,303</u>
-	20,115	-	20,115	-
-	3,690	-	3,690	-
-	-	-	3,635	3,635
-	3,690	-	7,325	3,635
28,787	28,787	70,621	-	-
-	65,532	-	65,532	-
<u>28,787</u>	<u>94,319</u>	<u>70,621</u>	<u>65,532</u>	<u>-</u>
-	21,320	-	25,032	3,712
119,563	143,825	612,530	24,262	-
284,108	1,189,179	1,213,620	1,179,515	274,444
2,941	2,941	20,097	8,814	8,814
<u>406,612</u>	<u>1,335,945</u>	<u>1,846,247</u>	<u>1,212,591</u>	<u>283,258</u>
523,889	1,841,381	2,314,398	1,741,894	424,402
-	9,245	-	9,245	-
<u>\$ 548,113</u>	<u>\$ 2,848,903</u>	<u>\$ 2,880,334</u>	<u>\$ 2,878,269</u>	<u>\$ 577,479</u>

PLAINWELL COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of Plainwell Community Schools (the "District") under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is described in note 1 to the District's financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance and other applicable guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

Cash received is recorded on the cash basis; expenditures are recorded on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all grant requirements have been met.

The Schedule has been arranged to provide information on both actual cash received and the revenue recognized. Accordingly, the effects of accruals of accounts receivable, unearned revenue and accounts payable items at both the beginning and end of the fiscal year have been reported.

Expenditures are in agreement with amounts reported in the financial statements and the financial reports. The amounts reported on the Grant Auditor Report reconcile with this Schedule.

2. 10% DE MINIMIS COST RATE

For purposes of charging indirect costs to federal awards, the District has not elected to use the 10% de minimis cost rate as permitted by §200.414 of the Uniform Guidance.

PLAINWELL COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

3. PASS-THROUGH AGENCIES

The District receives certain federal grants as subawards from non-federal entities. Pass-through entities, where applicable, have been identified in the Schedule with an abbreviation, defined as follows:

Pass-through Agency Abbreviation	Pass-through Agency Name
AAESA	Allegan County Area Educational Service Agency
MDE	Michigan Department of Education
OISD	Ottawa County Intermediate School District
USAC	Universal Service Administrative Company



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

October 17, 2024

Board of Education
Plainwell Community Schools
Plainwell, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of **Plainwell Community Schools** (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 17, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.



Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

October 17, 2024

Board of Education
Plainwell Community Schools
Plainwell, Michigan

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We have audited the compliance of **Plainwell Community Schools** (the "District") with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the District's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2024. The District's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.



Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

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PLAINWELL COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified? yes X no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified? yes X none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements yes X no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified? yes X no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified? yes X none reported

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?

 yes X no

Identification of major programs and type of auditors' report issued on compliance for each major program:

<u>Assistance Listing Number</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	<u>Type of Report</u>
84.425	COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund	Unmodified

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:

\$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

 X yes no

PLAINWELL COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

None noted.

PLAINWELL COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

SECTION III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None noted.

PLAINWELL COMMUNITY SCHOOLS

Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

None noted.

